

## M.B.A.-II (Sem.-III) Examination

## International Finance

May-2017

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70]

- Instructions :** 1) This is a closed book examination.  
 2) Make any assumptions, if required.  
 3) Please start your answer to next question on a new page.

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- Q1. Write short notes on the following questions: 20)
- Trading in international bond markets
  - Export Import Bank of India
  - Importance of foreign direct investment for international trade
  - Factors affecting international equity returns
- Q2a) Discuss major trends related to globalisation of the world economy. 10)
- Q2b) Explain the importance of Bretton Woods System and its role in managing exchange rate and promoting international trade. 10)
- OR
- Q2a) How are forward contracts executed ? Explain, with an example. 10)
- Q2b) Differentiate between current account and capital account in balance of payments and highlight their importance for any country. 10)
- Q3a) Australian dollar put options have been sold by a company, at premium of \$ 0.03 per unit and exercise price of \$ 0.86 per unit. Determine net profit or loss to company for given levels of future spot rates and if options are exercised at that rate ? Rates are \$ 0.82, \$ 0.85, \$ 0.89 and \$ 0.91. 10)
- Q3b) How can forex futures market be used for price discovery ? 10)
- OR
- Q3a) What is meaning of currency trading at a premium or at a discount in forward market ? Explain with examples. How is it useful in managing international trade ? 10)
- Q3b) 1 year risk-free interest rate in Mexico is 9 % and in US is 7 %. Assume that IRP exists. spot rate of Mexican Peso is \$ 0.18. Calculate 1 year forward rate of Peso. If spot rate changes, as expected, according to IFE, what will be spot rate in 1 year ? Compare your answers and explain relationship. 10)
- Q4a) The current spot exchange rate is \$3.75/£ and the three-month forward rate is \$3.65/£. Exchange rate is analysed and it is believed that spot exchange rate will be \$ 3.68/£ in three months. Assume that you would like to buy or sell £ 50,00,000 10)
- What actions do you need to take to speculate in the forward market? What is the expected dollar profit from speculation?
  - What would be your speculative profit in dollar terms if the spot exchange rate actually turns out to be \$ 3.62/£.
- Q4b) Discuss importance of using letter of credit for international trade. 10)
- OR
- Q4a) Three different banks are quoting spot rates for three currency pairs given below: 10)

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Bank of Japan quotes :  $S = 100$  JPY/USD Bank of America quotes:  $S = 1.60$  USD/GBP Bank of England quotes  $S = 140$  JPY/GBP. If we consider the first two quotes, then JPY/GBP quote should be at 160 JPY/GBP. However bank of England quotes 140 JPY/GBP. It indicates that Bank of England is undervaluing GBP. Show how triangular arbitrage happens and calculate profit.

Q4b) What are the conditions supporting existence of translation exposure ? Explain 10) with examples.

Q5 Suppose that the current spot exchange rate is  $\text{€}0.80/\text{\$}$  and the three-month 20) forward exchange rate is  $\text{€}0.7813/\text{\$}$ . The three-month interest rate is 5.6 percent per annum in the United States and 5.40 percent per annum in France. Assume that you can borrow up to  $\text{\$}1,000,000$  or  $\text{€}800,000$ .

- a. Show how to realize a certain profit via covered interest arbitrage, assuming that you want to realize profit in terms of U.S. dollars. Also determine the size of your arbitrage profit.
- b. Assume that you want to realize profit in terms of euros. Show the covered arbitrage process and determine the arbitrage profit in euros.