# MSC. ENV.



નં. મેકેડા ક. બી: લે ૭૩૧૨ : ૧૯૯૫ મમદાવાદ-૯ તા. જુ - ૯ - ૧૯૯૫

परिषत : 2 ८

વિજ્ઞાન વિઘા ભવનના મહ્યક્ષષ્ટીને જણાવવાનું <u>કે ચેમ. ચેસસી</u> ભાગ-૧-૨ લાઇક સાય-સ અને ચેમ. એસસી. ભાગ-૧,૨ના મેન્વાયરમેન્ટલ સાય-સનો અભ્યાસક્રમ મા સાથેના પરિશ્રિષ્ટ મુજબ સુધારવામાં માવ્યો છે, જેનો મમલ જુન, ૧૯૯૫થી કરવાનો રહેશે.

> ગાય એમ શાહ કલસિવવાની

પ્રદિત,

- ૧ રહ્યક્ષણી દિવસાન વિધા ભવન ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી અમદાવાદ—૯
- ર ડિપાર્ટમેન્ટ હેંડસાથન્સ એન્લાંચરમેન્ટલા વિભાગ, વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યા ભવન ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી, મેમદાવાદ – ૯
- ૩ ડિપાર્ટમે—ટહેડ લાઇક સાય—સ વિભાગ વિતાન વિઘા મવન, ગુજરાત થુનિવર્સિટી, અમદાવાદ—૯
- ૪ પરીક્ષા નિયામક જી પરીક્ષા વિભાગ ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી સમદાવાદ – ૯
- પ માસી ર્જિસ્ટાર પી. ૭. વિભાગ, ગુજ થુન્ સમદાવાદ – ૯
- ક ક્ષી મે. કે. શાહ પરીક્ષા વિભાગ ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી મેમદાવાદ

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A.C. = 4/9/95

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# LIFE SCIENCE

Paper	Title	Marks	Marks	
		Theory	Practical	Total
	M.Sc.PART-I.			
Paper-I	Physical & Biochemical Principles.	100	50	150
Paper-II	Elements & Plant Sciences.	100	50	150
Papėr-III	Animal Systems, Evalution Biology & Ecology.	100	50	150
	TOTAL	300	150	450
	M.Sc.PART-II			
Paper-IV	Applied Microbiology	100	50	<b>1</b> 50
Paper-V	Biostatistics & Modern Insturmental Techniques.	100	50	150
Paper-VI	Elective: Any one of the Following:	100	50	150
	(i) Modern Trends in Biodiversity, cell biology & Enthobotan	<b>Y</b> ·•		
	(ii) Molecular Biology, Genetics, Endrocri- nology & Immunology.			
	(iii) Biclolecules, Biomembrane, Bioenergetics & Environemental Life Science.			
	TOTAL	300	150	451
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#### M.Sc.PART I

## Life Science - Paper I

#### (PHYSICAL AND BIOCHEMICAL PRINCIPLES)

 Ionic Theory, Acids, Bases, Salts, PH, Buffer Solution, Ionisation constants (pka) potentiometry and conductometric titrations.

Oxidation - Reduction Reactions.

- 2. Chemical reactivity, Chemical Equillibria, Chemical Kinetics, Order of reaction, First order reaction, Half life. Colloids and Colloidal Solution. Nature, Preparation, Properties and Applications.
- 3. Thermodynamics and Bioenergetics, Concepts of internal energy, enthalpy, entropy, First and Second law of Thermodynamics, Carnote cycles, free energy and their applications in bioenergetic processes.

#### 4. Campohydrates:

Classification, Nomenclature, Stereoisomerism and Optical Isomerism, Killani Synthetics, stereo-isomerism and optical isomerism in carbohydrates Reactions of monosaccharides, Epimers and Epimerisation, Mutarotation & cycle structure of glucose, Disaccharides, Structural determination of sucrose, Maltose and cellobiose, Lactose.

Nucleic Acid:

Synthesis of purine and primidine compounds. Catabolism of of purine and primidine.

#### 5. Lipids:

Classification, Neutral Lipids: Glycerides, Saponification, Fatty Acids and their types, Phospholipids, Glycolipids, Saponification number, lodine Number, Acetyl Number, Acid Number.

#### Amino Acids & Proteins:

Introduction, structure of amino acids, Amino acids as dipolar ions, Isoèlectric point of Amino acids, Determination of structure of Peptide Terminal Residue Analysis: N-Terminal Residue, C-Terminal Residue.

#### Proteins:

Classification, structure of Protein: Primary, Secondary stucture. Amino acid synthesis and oxidations. Urea cycle, creatinine, choline and uric acid.

/15/- 3 M.Sc. PART I

# Life Science-Paper II (ELEMENT OF PLANT SCIENCES)

- 1. Morphology, Anatomy and Taxanomy: Patterns of variation in morphology and life history of plants - algae of angiosperms; Comparative anatomy and developmental morphology of gymnosperms and angiosperms; Principles of taxnomy as applied to the systematics.
- 2. Experimental embryology and economic botany: Structural and functional aspects of pollen and pistil; male sterlility, self and interspecific incompatibility, fertilization, embryo and seed development; Importance of plants of food, fibre, timber, medicinal and industrial values.
- 3. Physiology: Water relations, mineral nutrition, photosynthesis,

  photorespiration; Physiology and biochemistry of seed dermoney
  and germination; growth and development-hormonal regulation;
  physiology of flowering and senescence.
- 4. Plant breeding: Principles of plant breeding: important;

  convention methods of breeding of self and cross pollinated
  and vegetatively propagated crops; Non-convention methods;
  polyploidy, genetic variability; methods of genetic engineering
  and their applications in agriculture.
- 5. Environment biology: Concept and dynamic of ecosystem;

  components, food chain and energy flow, food web and trophic levels; ecological pyramids; Community structure and organisation Biogeochemical cycles.

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#### M.Sc. PART I

### Life Science Paper III

(ANIMAL SYSTEMS, EVOLUTION BIOLOGY & ECOLOGY)

# (i) Structure and Function of Animal Systems:

Structure and physiology of the vertebrate muscle- skeletal, cardiac and smooth; Physiology of digestion, regulation of digestive secretions; Physiology of blood-structure, heamopoesis, coagulation, respiratory pigments, respiratory function of blood,

Heart beat; initiation, conduction, regulation.

Physiology of respiration, exchange and transport of gases. Physiology of vertebrate kidney, role of kidney in body water regulation, nitrogen excretion.

Structure and physiology of the neuron, excitability of membranes, condition in nerves, synapse.

#### (ii) Evolutionary Biology:

- Concept of Organic evolution,
- Sources of evolution; variations, mutations, recombination polyploidy, isolation, natural selection.
- Origin of species, Population genetics and evolution; genetic driff, Hardy-Weinberg how, polymorphism,
- Molecular phylogeny; Adaptations and mimiery; microevolution macroevoltion; Evolution of life on earth; Evolution of man; future prospects.

# (iii) Elements of Developmental Biology:

Fertilization, Parthogenesis; Cleavage, gastrulation, Concepts of organisers and induction; Rudimentary organ formation; Differentiation; Organogenesis; Regeneration; Growth patterns. Newer trends in development and its regulation.

# (iv) Principles of Ecology:

Population density growth and selection; symbiotic relationships; predation and parasitism; Niche theory; Communities; Food chains, food webs, Energy transfer through trophlevels, Ecological succession, Ecosystems; biomes; Influence of human activities on ecosystem. A brief survey of Indian biomes.