

Paper VI : Philosophy of History & Historiography (In force from June, 1996).

(a) Philosophy History :

- (1) The meaning of Philosophy of History and its origin.
- (2) Survey of Greek and Hindu Cyclic Theories-(Yugechakras).
- (3) Islamic concept of Philosophy of History with special reference to Ibn Khaldun.
- (4) Historical thought of the Renaissance Age.
- (5) Historical thought of the Age of Enlightenment.
- (6) Romanticism and its interest in civilization.
- (7) Contributions of Rane and Action to Historical thought.
- (8) History as a dialectic process - Hegel and Karl Marx.
- (9) Contributions of Collingwood and Arnold Toynbee to Historical thought.

(b) Historiography :

- (1) Historiography - its meaning, subject matter, importance and value of history.
- (2) What is Research ? Requisites of research scholars - necessary skills required.
- (3) Characteristics of a professional historian : Knowledge of modern concept of history, capacity to judge the authenticity and credibility of historical sources, capacity to interpret objectively the collected data and facts, willingness to tell truth, capacity to project his vision into the future.
- (4) Writing historical works : Preparing of detailed outline/-synopsis, Grouping of collected historical facts, drafting clarity in thought and reasoning, use of words, terms, language and style-determining subdivisions of sources in bibliography.
- (5) Indian History and Historiography.
(1) V.A. Smith (2) Sir Jadunath Sarkar (3) R.C. Majumdar (4) D.D. Kosambi (5) Romesh Chandra Dutt (6) Durgashankar K. Shastri.

(6) Recent Trends in India historiography.

Books

- (1) Dharmendra Goel : 'Philosophy of History'
- (2) W.H. Walsh : 'An Introduction to Philosophy of History' (Hutchinson University Library London, 1958).

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- (3) George Withelm Friedrich Hagel: "The Philosophy of History
 (Dover Publication, Inc.,
 New York, 1956).
- (4) Alan Donagam & Barbara
 Donagam. : 'Philosophy of History'(The
 Macmillan Co., New York- 1965.
- (5) R. G. Collingwood : 'The Idea of History'(Oxford
 University Press, 1962).
- (6) Kart Low ith : 'Meaning in History'(Phoenix
 Books 'The University of
 Chicago Press, 1958).
- (7) Alban. G. Widery : Interpretation of History, from
 Confucius to Toyuber(George
 Allen & Unwin, London- 1961).
- (8) Harry Elmer Barries : 'A History of Historical
 Writing' (Dover Publication,
 New York, 1963).
- (9) Edward Hallett Carl : What is History?'(Macmillan
 & Co.Ltd., London- 1962).
- (10) 'International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences-Vo. 6'.
- (11) Carl G. Gustavson : 'A Preface to History'
 (McGraw-Hill Books Co., Inc.,
 New York- 1955).
- (12) Arthur Marwick : 'The Nature of History'
 Macmillan- 1970)
- (13) Tikerkar S.R. : 'On Historiography'
- (14) S.P. Sen (ed) : 'History & Historiography in
 Modern India.'
- (15) C.H. Philips (ed) : 'Historia of India-Pakistan &
 Cylon.'
- (16) પુષ્પ મકાણ 'ઈતિહાસ દર્શન' (હિન્દી સાનુદિન સૂચના
 વિભાગ ઉત્તર પ્રેશ, ૧૯૬૨)
- (17) Romila Thapar : 'Past and Prejuice(New Delhi,
 1974)
- (18) Romila Thapar Harbans
 Mukhia & Bipin Chandra : Communist & the writing of
 Indian History'(New Delhi- 19)
- (19) B. Sheikh Ali : 'History: Its Theory & Method'
 Macmillan, 1978).
- (20) રચિકલાલ છો. પટીઅ 'ઈતિહાસ-સ્વરૂપ પદ્ધતિ' (ગુજરાત
 ચુનિવર્સિટી માસિક (૧૯૬૬)
- (21) ગોવિ-દાઢ- પટે ઈતિહાસ સ્વરૂપ એવ સિદ્ધાંત