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HISTORY

GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

M.A. PART-I

History

Group- 'A'

In Force from June-2003

Paper-I

Compulsory - Historiography Concept Methods and Tools

Paper-II

Compulsory - Twentieth Century World

Paper-III

- History of India 1757-1857

Paper-IV

- History of India 1858-1964

GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

History

M.A. Part-I Group - 'A'

In Force from June 2003,

Compulsory Paper-I

(Historiography, Concept, Methods and Tools)

(100 Marks : 80 Lectures)

Unit-1: Meaning and Scope of History

- (a) Meaning of History and Importance of its study.
- (b) Nature and Scope of History
- (c) Collection and selection of sources (data); evidence and its transmission; causation; and 'Historicism'

Unit-2 : History and allied Disciplines

- (a) Archaeology; Geography; Numismatics; Economics; Political Science; Sociology and Literature.

Unit-3 : Traditions of Historical Writing

- (a) Greco-Roman traditions
- (b) Ancient Indian tradition.
- (c) Medieval Historiography.
- (d) Oxford, Romantic and Prussian schools of Historiography

Unit-4 : Major Theories of History

- (a) Cyclical, Theological, Imperialist, Nationalist, and Marxist

Unit-5 : Approaches to Historiography

- (a) Evaluation of the contribution to Historiography of Ranke and Toynbee.
- (b) Assessment of the contribution to Indian Historiography of Jadunath Sarkar, G.S. Sardesai and R.C. Majumdar, D.D. Kosambi.
- (c) Contribution to regional Historiography of Bhagvanlal Indraji and Shri Durga Shankar Shastri.

Paper-I

Historiography, Concept, Methods and Tools.

Suggested Readings :

1. Ashley Montagu : Toynbee and History, 1956.
2. Barnes H.E. : History of Historical Writing, 1937, 1963
3. Burg J.B. : The Ancient Greek Historians, 1909.
4. Car E.H. : What is History, 1962.
5. Cohen : The meaning of Human History, 1947, 1961.
6. Collingwood R.G. : The Idea of History, 1946.
7. Donagan Alan and
Donagan Barbara : Philosophy of History, 1965
8. Dray Will lam H : Philosophy of History, 1964.
9. Finberg H.P.R. (Ed.) : Approaches to History, 1962.
10. Firng : The Writing of Hisotry, 1920.
11. Garraghan G.J. : A Guide to Historical Method, 1948, 1957.
12. Geyl Pieter : Use and Abuse of History, 1955.
13. Goel Dharmendra : Philosophy of History.
14. Gooch G.P. : History and Historians of the 19th Century,
1913, 1920.
15. Gottschalk Louis : Understanding History, 1951, 1958.
16. Heras : Writing of History, 1926.
17. Joshi V.V. : The Problem of History and Historiography.
- 18 Kellet : Aspects of History, 1938.
19. Lambert : Nature of History, 1938.
20. Langlois Charles and:
Seignobes Charles : Introduction to the study of History, English
Translation by G.G. Berry, 1925, 1951.
21. Marwick Arther : The Nature of History, 1970.

22. Momigliano A.D. : Studies in Historiography, 1966.
23. Raymond Aron : Introduction to the Philosophy of History, 1961
24. Renier G.J. : History, its Purpose and Method, 1950, 1961
25. Sen S.P. (Ed.) : Historians and Historiography in Modern India. 1973.
26. Shastri K A.N
and Remanna H.S. : Historical Method in Relation to Indian History. 1956.
27. Sheila Ali B. : History, its Theory and Method 1982, social Sciences in Historical Study, A Report of the committee of Historiography, 1954.
28. Thapar Romila and : Communalism and the Writing of Indian History.
others
29. Thompson J.W. : History of Historical Writing Vol. 1 & Vol 11, 1942.
30. Toynbee : A Study of History, abridged in one volume by Samerwell P.C. 1960, 1962
૩૧. પાન્ડે ગોવિંદચંદ : ઇતિહાસ સ્વરૂપ એવં સિધ્ધાંત
૩૨. બુધ્ધ પ્રકાશ : ઇતિહાસ દર્શન, ૧૯૬૨
૩૩. પરીખ રસિકલાલ છો : ઇતિહાસ, સ્વરૂપ અને પધ્ધતિ, ૧૯૬૯
૩૪. ડૉ. ધારેયા આર. કે. : ઇતિહાસનું તત્વજ્ઞાન અને ઇતિહાસ-લેખન અભિગમ., યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

M.A. PART-I
Compulsory Paper II :
Twentieth Century World

In force from June - 2003

(100 Marks; 80 Lectures)

Unit 1 : Legacy of the Nineteenth Century

- a. Growth of Capitalism and Imperialism : U.K.; France
Germany; and Japan.
- b. Liberalism and Socialism.
- c. Nationalism.

Unit 2 : World Order up to 1919

- a. Origins of the First World War; its nature; Peace Settlement
and its long-term consequences.
- b. Making of the Russian Revolution - establishment of a
Socialist State; its economic and political aspects; and
responses and reactions in the West.

Unit 3 : Word between the two Wars

- a. Working of the League of Nations and Collective Security;
crisis in capitalism; Great Depression; liberal ideas and
social movements; and ideologies of Nazism and Fascism:
Germany, Italy and Japan.

Unit 4 : Second World War and the New Political Order

- a. Origins, nature and results of the War.
- b. Nationalist Movements and Decolonization.
- c. Communist Revolution in China and its impact on world politics.

Unit 5 : Cold War and its effects

- a. Ideological and political basis of Cold War; Pacts and
Treaties; tensions and rivalries.
- b. Non-Aligned Movement and the Third World.
- c. UN and the concept of world Peace; and regional tensions
- Palestine, Kashmir, Cuba, Korea, Vietnam.

M.A. Part-I
Paper-II
Twentieth Century World
Suggested Reading

1. Edward Mcnall Burns,
Philip lee Ralph,
Robert E Wmner,
Standish meacham, World Civilizations - includes Western civilizations - their History & culture. Volume-I (Modern Period) 7th edition Publisers 86 - U.B. Jawahar Nagar, Delhi, Special Indian editon 1991
2. Davis A.H : An out line History of World
3. Weach W.H. : History of the World.
4. Arther Marwick : Britain in the Century of Total War : Peace and social change 1900-1967 (London - 1968)
5. Bhattacharyajee : Arwn A Hisotry of Europe (1789 - 1945) - New Delhi - 1982
6. Dervy T.K. And
Jarman T.Z. - : The European World - (1870-1961) London - 1964
7. Lich them, George : A Short History of Socialism (glasgow - 1976)
8. E. Lipson : Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries - 1815 - 1939 (London - 1954)
9. Sea burg P : The Rise and decline of the Cold War
10. Louis Gottsehalk : The transformation of Modern Europe (Indian Edition) by Allied Pacific private Ltd. 1962
11. Roth J. J. (ed) : World War I A turning point in Modern History (1967)

12. Victor C. Albjerg and
Marg wte Hail ae bey : Europe from 1914 to the preferl- New york
(1951)
13. Williams Raym : Culture and Society (Columbia university
Press 1983)
14. Wood Anthony : History of Europe - 1815 - 1960 (1983)
- ૧૫ પ્રો. ડો. આર. એલ. રાવલ : આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો ૧૯૦૧-૧૯૪૫ (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ
બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.)
- ૧૬ પ્રો. દેવેન્દ્રભાઈ ભટ્ટ : યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ - ૧૭૮૯ થી ૧૯૫૦ (દ્વિતીય આવૃત્તિ)
(યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ - ૧૯૮૧)
- ૧૭ પ્રો. ડો. મંગુભાઈ પટેલ : સરમુખત્યારશાહી, ફાસીવાદ, નાઝીવાદ (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ
નિર્માણ બોર્ડ- અમદાવાદ ૧૯૮૩)
- ૧૮ પ્રો. ડો. આર.કે. ધારૈયા : મધ્ય-પૂર્વના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ દ્વિતીય આવૃત્તિ - ૧૯૯૭
યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- ૧૯ પ્રો. ડો. એસ.વી. જાની : અગ્નિ એશિયાના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ,
અમદાવાદ.
- ૨૦ પ્રો. ડો. પી.જી. કારોટ : પૂર્વ એશિયાના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
- ૨૧ શેઠ સુરેશ સી. : વિશ્વની ક્રાન્તિઓ (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
- ૨૨ ફીચર એચ. ઓએસ. : યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ ભાગ ૧-૨, અનુવાદક - દેસાઈ કાકુભાઈ
(યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ) સંક્ષિપ્ત
- ૨૩ નેહરુ જવાહરલાલ : જગતના ઇતિહાસનું રેખાદર્શન, નવજીવન પ્રકાશન,
૧૯૮૯
- ૨૪ પ્રો. જોષી આર.ડી. : આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંગઠન (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)

✓ **M.A. Part-I**
Paper - III

History of India 1757-1857

In Force from June 2003

(100 Marks; 80 Lectures)

Unit 1 : Understanding Modern India.

- a. Sources; archival records; private papers; Literary sources; newspapers and oral tradition.

Unit 2 : India in the mid-18th Century.

- a. Late pre-colonial order; polity; economy; society; and culture
- b. Significance of the battle of Plassey and of the establishment of dual Government in Bengal.

Unit 3 : Expansion and consolidation of British Power and structural changes

- a. Ideology of expansion and mercantilism
- b. Policies and programmes of expansion.
- c. Instruments of expansion - war and diplomacy.
- d. Parliamentary Acts and administrative structure.

Unit 4 : Social Policies and Social Change

- a. British understanding of Indian Society - Orientalist; Evangelical and Utilitarian.
- b. Education - Indigenous and Modern, Significance of Sir Charles Wood's Despatch.
- c. Emergence of new middle class and its role in social reform.

Unit 5 : Resistance to Colonial Rule

- a. Nature and forms of resistance
- b. Pre - 1857 - Peasant, tribal and Cultural resistance.
- c. Revolt of 1857 : Ideology; programmes leadership at various levels; people's participation; British repression; failure. its immediate and long term effects, impetus to national forces, various opinions about its nature and its effects.

✓ **M.A. Part-I**
Paper - IV

History of India 1858 - 1964

In force from June 2003

(100 Marks; 80 lectures)

Unit-1: Emergence of National Consciousness

- a. Factors leading to the Growth of National Consciousness during 19th century : Political, Economic, Social, Education, Literature and Modern means of transport and communication.
- b. Birth of Indian National Congress : Moderate phase. (1885 to 1905)
- c. Redical Phase of the Congress - (1906 to 1919)
- d. Muslim league and growth of communalism.

Unit-2 : Pre-Gandhian Movements

- a. Bung-Bhang and Swadesi movement
- b. Home-Rule movement and its significance.
- c. Revolutionary activities in India and abroad.

Unit-3 : Freedom struggle during the Gandhian era.

- a. Non-co-operation movement and its consequences.
- b. Civil Disobedience movement and its impact.
- c. Revolutionary activities (1922 to 1932)
- d. Quit India movement
- e. Subhash Chandra Bose and I.N.A.

Unit-4: Last Phase of the Freedom struggle

- a. Cabinet Mission and Mount betton plan.
- b. Communal triangle and the partition of India.

- c. Sardar Patel as an Architect of integration of Indian unity.

Unit-5 : Independent India and Nehrauan-era

- a. Five years Plans : Assessment.
- b. Foreign Policy - non alignment.
- c. Uplift of the down trodden and women.

P-III History of India (1757 to 1857)**P-IV History of India (1858 to 1964)****Suggested Readings :**

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1. Agarwal R.N. : National Movement and constitutional Development, New Delhi, 1984.
 2. Anil Seal : The Emergence of Indian Nationalism, 1968.
 3. Ashoka Mehta and : The Communal Triangle in India.
Patwardhan
 4. Arnold, David and
Ramachandra Guha (eds.)

Nature, Culture, Imperialism : Essays on the environmental history of South Asia. (Delhi, OUP, 1995)
 5. Bipan Chandra : India's Struggle for Independence, Delhi, 1988 (1857 - 1957)
 6. Bipan Chandra : Communalism in Modern India (2nd ed) (Delhi, Vikas, 1987)
 7. Benerjee G.L. : Dynamics of Revolutionary Movement in India, Calcutta, 1975.
 8. Brass, Paul, : The Politics of India since Independence (Delhi, Foundation Books 1994)
 9. Chakravarty Suhash,
The Raj Syndrome : A Study in Imperial Perception (Delhi, Penguin overseas, 1991)
 10. Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India (Delhi, OUP, 1979).
 11. Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism (Mumbai, Popular Prakashan, 1986)

12. Durga Das : India From Carzon to Nehru and After.
13. Dutt R.P. : India to day (Kolkata, Manisha Granthalaya, 1979).
14. Fisher, M.H. (ed.), : Politics of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857. (Oxford in India Readings. (Delhi, oup, 1993).
15. Griffiths Percival : The British Impact on India, London.
16. Gupta D.C. : Indian National Movement, 1970.
17. Guha, Ranajit, : Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in colonial India (Delhi, oup, 1983)
18. Low D.A. (ed.), : Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle, 1917-1947. (Delhi, Arnold - Heinemann, 1977)
19. Majumdar R.C. : History of the Freedom Movement in India Vols. I, II, III, Kolkata (1962-63)
20. Majumdar R.C. (Chief Editor) : History and Culture of the Indian People Vols. IX, X and XI Bombay, The Advanced History of India.
21. Maulana Abul Kalam Azad : India wins Freedom.
22. Shashtri Nilkanth : The Advanced History of India.
23. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India.
24. Tarachand : History of the Freedom Movements Vols. I to IV, New Delhi (1980 - 1984)
25. Thompson Edward & Garrat T.C. : Rise and Fulfilment of British Rule in India, Allahabad, 1966.
૨૬. આચાર્ય જીવડેકર (મૂળ લેખક) : અનુવાદક - દેશપાંડે પાંડુરંગ ગણેશ, આધુનિક ભારત, અમદાવાદ-૧૯૪૬.

૨૭. પંડિત સુંદરલાલ : ભારતમાં અંગ્રેજી રાજ્ય ભાગ ૧-૨
૨૮. કોઠારી વિક્રલદાસ મ. : (સંપાદક) મહાસભાના ઠરાવો (૧૮૮૫-૧૯૪૭)
અમદાવાદ ૧૯૪૮
૨૯. સીતારામચ્છા પી.બી.
(મૂળ લેખક) : અનુવાદક - ગૂજરાત વિદ્યાપીઠ, રાષ્ટ્રીય મહાસભાનો
ઈતિહાસ ભાગ-૧, (૧૮૪૫-૧૯૩૫)
૩૦. જ્ઞાનગંગોત્રી ગ્રંથ : ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્યસંગ્રામો
૩૧. ડૉ. ધારેયા આર.કે. : આધુનિક ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ અને ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય
સંગ્રામો ભાગ-૧-૨ (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
૩૨. ડૉ. પટેલ મંગુભાઈ આર. : ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો અને તેના ઘડવૈયાઓ (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ
નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)