

## LLM Sem.-1 Examination

406 E - J

## International Humanitarian &amp; Refugee Laws

Time : 2-30 Hours]

May-2025

[Max. Marks : 100

**Instruction:** Answer All Questions.

- Q-1 "International Humanitarian Law reflects a balance between military necessity and humanitarian concern." Discuss this principle in the context of the historical development of IHL and the early treaties such as the Geneva and Hague Conventions. (25)
- OR**
- Q-1 (A) Critically examine the 1899 Hague Conventions respecting the laws and customs of war on land. (15)
- Q-1 (B) Discuss in brief the development of International Humanitarian Law. (10)
- Q-2 Critically discuss the provisions of the Third Geneva Convention of 1949 and the 1977 Protocol. (25)
- OR**
- Q-2 (A) Discuss the significance of the First Geneva Convention of 1949 and its 1977 Additional Protocol. (15)
- Q-2 (B) Explain in brief key principles outlined in the UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (1998). (10)
- Q-3 "The enforcement of International Humanitarian Law depends largely on the cooperation of states and international institutions." Evaluate this statement in the context of the challenges and mechanisms of IHL enforcement. (25)
- OR**
- Q-3 (A) Discuss in brief the role and jurisdiction of International Criminal Courts and Tribunals in enforcing International Humanitarian Law. (15)
- Q-3 (B) Discuss the concept of safety zones and their role in refugee protection. (10)
- Q-4 **Write Short Note ( Any Two)** (25)

- (1) Indian critique of UNHCR and the Convention
  - (2) Role of NGOs in IHL
  - (3) The History of International Refugee Law
  - (4) Policy and Status of refugees in India under UNHCR
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