

**BCA Sem.-3 Examination  
CC 202**

**Data Structures**

**December-2025**

**Time : 2.30 Hours]**

**[Max.Marks : 70**

**QUESTION – 1 Write the following.**

- (i) Write the differences between linear search and binary search. 7
- (ii) Define linked list. Write an algorithm to insert the node after the given location (position) in a doubly linked list. 7

**OR**

- (i) Write an algorithm for selection sort and sort the following data using selection sort. 7  
24, 57, 34, 46, 12, 81, 9, 76, 65
- (ii) Discuss each classification of data structures in detail. 7

**QUESTION – 2 Write the following.**

- (i) Write an algorithm for push, pop and peep operations of a Stack using linked list. 7
- (ii) Define Queue. Explain the structure and operations (insertion and deletion) of the Circular Queue with an example. 7

**OR**

- (i) Convert the following infix expression to the postfix expression using Stack. 7  
 $A*(B+C*(D+E/F))-H$
- (ii) Write an algorithm to insert and delete an item in/from a Queue using linked list. 7

**QUESTION – 3 Write the following.**

- (i) Define binary tree. Create a binary tree for the following: 7  
Inorder: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9  
Preorder: 1, 3, 5, 4, 2, 7, 9, 8, 6
- (ii) Write a short note on the Threaded Binary Tree. 7

**OR**

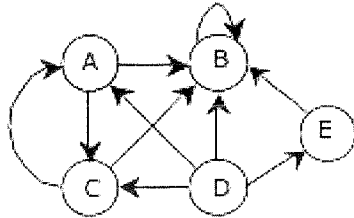
- (i) Explain the following operations on Binary Search Tree (BST) with an example. 7  
a) Creation                      b) Insertion                      c) Deletion
- (ii) Create an expression tree for the following expression:  $ABC*+DE*F/+$  7

**QUESTION – 4 Write the following**

- (i) Define Spanning tree. Write down the steps on how to find the minimum spanning tree using Prim's algorithm. Explain this with an example. 7

(ii) Consider the following graph and write the answer for the following:

7



- a) Write an adjacency Matrix.
- b) Write an adjacency List.
- c) Find degree of vertex A.
- d) Identify the source vertex.

OR

- (i) Give comparisons between BFS and DFS with an example.
- (ii) Write a short note on Dijkstra's algorithm.

7

7

**QUESTION – 5 Attempt any seven out of twelve.**

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1. Which data structure defined as a collection of similar data elements?
  - a) Arrays
  - b) Tree
  - c) Linked list
  - d) Graph
2. Sparse matrix is a matrix most of whose elements are nonzero. [True/False]
3. Quick sort uses \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) backtracking
  - b) divide and conquer
  - c) heuristic approach
  - d) greedy approach
4. Identify the data structure which allows insertions at both ends of the list but deletion at only one end.
  - a) Input restricted dequeue
  - b) Output restricted dequeue
  - c) Priority queues
  - d) None
5. The prefix expression of  $a*(b-(c*d))+e$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a)  $*+a-b*cde$
  - b)  $+*a*b-cde$
  - c)  $+*a-b*cde$
  - d)  $*+a-bc*de$
6. Queue follows \_\_\_\_\_. [LIFO/FIFO]
7. Give one difference between linked list and array.
8. The in-degree of root node is always \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) 0
  - b) 2
  - c) 1
  - d) None
9. Define isolated vertex.
10. The size of graph is the total number of edges in it. [True/ False]

11. The balance factor is the difference between height of \_\_\_\_\_ sub tree and height of \_\_\_\_\_ sub tree.

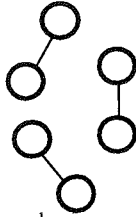
a) right, left

c) left, left

b) left, right

d) right, right

12. Identify the following graph.



a) 0 regular graph

c) 1 regular graph

b) 2 regular graph

d) 3 regular graph

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