

**Instructions:**

- 1) Figures to the right indicate Full Marks.
- 2) Do not write anything on the question paper.
- 3) Do not use scientific calculator.

Q1.	Discuss the need for knowledge of law for tourism professionals. How does legal awareness help in handling issues like customer disputes, travel contracts, or cancellations?	14
Q2.	Discuss the Fundamental Rights provided by the Constitution of India. How do these rights protect both tourists and tourism service providers? Give examples.  <b>OR</b>  Explain in detail the concepts of offer and acceptance. How are these two steps important in forming valid contracts in the tourism industry?	14
Q3.	Discuss the performance and discharge of contracts in detail. Explain how contracts are discharged by performance, agreement, impossibility, lapse of time, operation of law, and breach, using tourism-related examples.  <b>OR</b>  Explain the concept of free consent. Discuss briefly the effects of coercion, undue influence, misrepresentation, fraud, and mistake in forming valid tourism contracts.	14
Q4.	Define a contract of indemnity and explain its main features. How can indemnity contracts protect tour operators or travel agents from business losses?  <b>OR</b>  Differentiate between contracts of indemnity and contracts of guarantee. Explain both with examples from tourism or hospitality industries.	14
Q5.	Define consideration and explain its legal rules. Discuss the exceptions to the rule "no consideration, no contract" with suitable tourism-related examples.	14