



Seat No. : _____

NR-113

November-2025

LL.M., Sem.-III

506 ECL : Criminal Law

(Police & Criminal Justice System)

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instruction : Figures to the right side indicate **full** marks.

1. Explain the history and development of the modern police system in India. Discuss the structural organization and functioning of the police administration in the State of Gujarat. 25
- OR**
1. Examine the importance of Police in the criminal justice process and the challenges faced by the Police in ensuring justice, fairness and accountability. 25
2. Discuss the relationship between police, prosecution and the public in the effective functioning of the criminal justice system. 25
- OR**
2. Explain the criminal justice system in India with reference to the process of a fair trial under constitutional and statutory provisions. 25
3. Critically evaluate the accountability mechanisms for police misconduct in India, including judicial and statutory controls. 25
- OR**
3. Evaluate the role of the police in maintaining law and order in a democratic society, considering ethical and legal responsibilities. 25
4. Explain any **two** : 25
 - (a) Role of Police in Cybercrimes and Other Emerging Offences.
 - (b) Justice Malimath Committee Report on Reforms in Criminal Justice System.
 - (c) Powers and functions under the Indian Police Act, 1861 and the Bombay Police Act, 1951.
 - (d) Mulla Committee Report on Prison and Police Reforms.

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