

IMBA (CSM) (NEP) Sem.-3 Examination

VAC-ICSM-237

Indian Knowledge System

November-2025

Time : 1-00 Hour]

[Max. Marks : 25

Question 1: Answer the following questions:

- i. Explain Vedangas in detail. 5 Marks
- ii. Explain Yajurveda, its structure and two paths of it. 5 Marks

OR

- i. List out six Vedic School of Philosophy and give short introduction of each. 5 Marks
- ii. Explain Classification Framework of IKS. 5 Marks

Question 2: Answer the following questions:

- i. Give a brief introduction of Brahmagupta (ब्रह्मगुप्त) and his contributions. 5 Marks
- ii. How Nakshatras have been divided and what is the structure of it? 5 Marks

OR

- i. What are the critical purposes of Nakshatras? 5 Marks
- ii. Explain The Āryabhaṭīya (The book by Aryabhata) and its four padas. 5 Marks

Question 3: Attempt any Five out of Six.**5 Marks**

1. Who gave Gayatri Mantra?
2. Which Veda is the oldest Veda of all?
3. What is the meaning of gayatri Mantra?
4. What is the meaning of “एकं सद् विप्रा बहुधा वदन्ति”?
5. Which Vedic School gave the below verse?
6. Who gave negative numbers?

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