

## B.Sc. Sem.-5 Examination

CC-302

Biotechnology

March-2025

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Q.1.** What is a bioreactor? Describe in detail Batch, fed-batch, and continuous reactors with proper illustration. (14)

OR

**Q.1.A.** Write a short note on Scale-up process. (7)

**Q.1.B.** Describe Air-lift and Hollow fiber reactor with diagram. (7)

**Q.2.** Describe various types of physical and chemical parameters in process control. (14)

OR

**Q.2.A.** Write a short note PID Controls in a bioreactor. (7)

**Q.2.B.** What are biosensors? Write the various applications of biosensors in process control. (7)

**Q.3.** Discuss heat transfer by Conduction, Convection and Radiation. Explain the design of heat Exchangers used in fermentation technology. (14)

OR

**Q.3.A.** Describe the Factors affecting  $K_L a$ . (7)

**Q.3.B.** Write important Rheological properties of the fluid. (7)

**Q.4.** What is downstream processing? Describe various ways of cell removal in downstream processing. (14)

OR

**Q.4.A.** Write an account of product recovery by chromatography and ultrafiltration. (7)

**Q.4.B.** Differentiate between product concentration by Liquid-liquid extraction and Solid-phase extraction (7)

**Q.5.** Short Questions (Any 7) (14)

1) What is the use of On/Off Control in a bioreactor?

2) What are shell and tube heat exchangers?

3) What is a perfusion reactor?

4) Give two examples of Non-Newtonian fluid.

5) Write the application of Flow Microfluorometry.

6) What is Cascaded Feedback Control?

7) Name few enzymatic methods of cell disruption.

8) Write the names of a few materials used for the construction of bioreactors.

9) Define containment in terms bioreactor design.

10) What is the use of anti-foaming agents?

11) Draw the diagram of a stirred tank bioreactor.

12) Write one significance of Rheological properties of fluid for fermentation process.