

**M.Sc. Sem.-4 Examination**

510

**Medical Physics****Time : 2-30 Hours]****April-2025****[Max. Marks : 70**

Q.1 What is the aim of radiological protection. Describe various ICRP introduced radiation protection quantities. [14]

OR

Q.1 How the laboratories are classified depending upon the radiotoxicity of various radionuclides? [14]

Q.2 Explain in detail how the source transfer operation performed in telecobalt unit. What are the safety measures taken to reduce radiation exposure during source transfer operation? [14]

OR

Q.2 What are the different protective instruments used in particle accelerator? Explain two of them in detail. [14]

Q.3 Explain Type A package in detail. [14]

OR

Q.3 What are different treatment techniques for liquid radioactive waste. Explain them in detail. [14]

Q.4 Write short note on: [14]

1. Health surveillance of workers
2. Medical exposures

OR

Q.4 What are the responsibilities of Licensee. [14]

Q.5 Attempt any seven out of twelve from the following (Each question is of [14] two marks):

- (i) What is bioassay?
  - (ii) What are the factors using which external hazards can be minimized?
  - (iii) What are the sources of internal hazard?
  - (iv) How radiation monitoring is performed in teletherapy and brachytherapy.
  - (v) What is the workload considered during 6 MV accelerator installation planning?
  - (vi) Write any two special safety features in reactor?
  - (vii) What are the methods of solid radioactive waste disposal?
  - (viii) What is the full form of HEPA filter?
  - (ix) What are the additional requirements for packages to be transported by air?
  - (x) How many security levels applicable to radioactive sources? What is the objective of Security Level A?
  - (xi) Mention any two security measures for the security of radioactive sources.
  - (xii) Which type of package and transport Security level will be applicable to teletherapy sources.
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