

LLM Sem.-3 Examination

505E-G

H.R. & Indian Constitution

November-2025

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

- Instruction:** 1. Answer all questions.
2. Figures to the right-hand side indicate full marks

1. Examine how the principles of universality and indivisibility enhance the global recognition, protection, and enforcement of human rights. Discuss their significance in international law and human rights governance. **25**

OR

1. Describe the concept of human rights and duties in the context of core human values such as dignity, liberty, equality, justice, and unity in diversity. Discuss how these values underpin the protection and promotion of rights and responsibilities in society. **25**
2. Explain the roles and effectiveness of the various committees established under international human rights conventions. Discuss their mandate, functions, and impact on monitoring and enforcing human rights globally. **25**

OR

2. Discuss in detail the importance of the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (1966), emphasizing its contribution to the realization of human rights and social justice worldwide. **25**
3. Discuss in detail the contributions of international and national NGOs, social movements, and pressure groups in shaping governance and policy through democratic channels such as lobbying and media advocacy. **25**

OR

3. Examine the challenges faced in the enforcement of human rights arising from social, economic, political, and administrative factors and suggest mechanisms to improve compliance and accountability. **25**
4. **Write Short Note (Any Two)** **25**
- A. Correlation of rights and duties
- B. Convention on the Rights of the Child
- C. Professional Councils (Press, Medical, Bar) and Human Rights
- D. Communal and caste conflicts and tensions

