

Seat No. : _____

MF-110

April-2025

Integrated LL.B., Sem.-VI

IL-312 : Legal Language

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

1. Elaborate upon the Meaning, Scope and Domain of Legal Language along with relevant examples. 18

OR

1. (A) What are the problems of Legal Language and Drafting ? Discuss. 10
(B) Distinguish/Differentiate between *injuria sine damnum* and *damnum sine injuria*. 8

2. Explain how the fundamental principles of legal writing, such as concision, clarity and cogency, contribute to effective legal communication. Additionally, discuss the role of structural elements like titles, headings, numbering and citations in enhancing the readability and precision of legal documents. Provide examples to illustrate the significance of these principles. 18

OR

2. (A) Explain the concept of '*ultra vires*' and its significance in law. Discuss its role in limiting the powers of corporations and public authorities with the help of relevant case laws. 10
(B) Write a note on the maxim '*Audi Alteram Partem*'. 8

3. Highlighting the underlying maxims, discuss the different facets of Vicarious Liability along with relevant provisions and case laws. 18

OR

3. Write a Note on the following :
- (A) Locus Standi 10
(B) Caveat Emptor 8

4. (A) Short notes : (Write any **two**) **10**
- (a) Obiter Dictum
 - (b) Res ipsa loquitur
 - (c) Ex Post Facto
 - (d) Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea

(B) Objective questions : (Attempt **all**) **6**

- (1) What does the legal term “Ad hoc” mean ?
 - (a) Temporary or for a specific purpose
 - (b) Permanent arrangement
 - (c) Unnecessary action
 - (d) Official decree
- (2) “Ex-parte” refers to :
 - (a) With the presence of both parties
 - (b) One-sided or in the absence of one party
 - (c) A group decision
 - (d) Arbitrary decision
- (3) “Lex loci” refers to the law of the _____.
- (4) “Quid pro quo” means giving something for nothing. (True/False)
- (5) What does “Ad valorem” mean ?
- (6) “Jus tertii” means the right of a _____.
