

Seat No. : _____

MD-116

March-2025

Integrated LL.B., Sem.-X

IL-510 : Penology & Victimology

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

- Instructions :** (1) Answer **all** the questions.
(2) Figures to the right in bracket indicate marks for each questions.

1. Analyze the developments in Indian criminal law jurisprudence regarding victimology with case laws. **18**

OR

1. (A) Discuss the Penal Policies of India. **10**
(B) Discuss various measures to curb White Collar Crime. **8**
2. (A) Discuss the major problems of Prison Administration in India. **10**
(B) Explain the Historical Development of Victimology Laws in India. **8**

OR

2. Examine the relationship between alcoholism, drug addiction and crime. What are the major legislative measures in India to control substance abuse and its impact on crime rates ? **18**
3. Explain in detail various theories of Punishment. **18**

OR

3. (A) Discuss the role of Victimology in addressing the needs of victims beyond crime in detail. **10**
(B) Explain the various types of Prisons in India. **8**

4. (a) Write short notes : (Any **two** out of **four**, each carries Five marks) **10**
- (1) Prison Overcrowding
 - (2) Salient Features of the NDPS Act, 1985
 - (3) Bachan Singh vs State of Punjab (1982 AIR 1325)
 - (4) Hari Krishan v. Sukhbir Singh (AIR 1988 SC 2127)
- (b) Answer - **True** or **False** : (Any **six** out of **seven**, each carries One mark) **6**
- (1) The Witness Protection Scheme, 2018 aims to safeguard both victims and witnesses from threats and intimidation.
 - (2) Delhi has the highest number of central jails in the country.
 - (3) Hanging is the only legally recognized method of execution in India.
 - (4) Women prisoners in India do not have special provisions for menstrual health and reproductive rights.
 - (5) Crime committed by persons of high social status in course of their occupation is called white collar crime.
 - (6) The reformatory theory focuses on rehabilitating offenders rather than inflicting severe punishment.
 - (7) The United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (Nelson Mandela Rules) advocate for the humane treatment of prisoners.
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