

**General Instructions**

1. All question is compulsory
2. Draw neat figure wherever necessary

**Q-1(a)** Classify polymer membranes based on driving forces with one example of each type. [7 Marks]

**OR**

Q-1(a) Explain mechanical and thermal properties for selection of polymer for membrane development. [7 Marks]

**Q-1(b)** Define asymmetric and symmetric membrane, write its structures and properties. [7 Marks]

**OR**

Q-1(b) What are the different types of ion exchange membranes? Explain ion exchange process. [7 marks]

**Q-2(a)** Write significance of crosslinking of polymer membrane for different applications [7 marks]

**OR**

Q-2(a) Explain TMA: Working principle, process and applications. [7 marks]

**Q-2(b)** Define UF, and discuss various application of UF membrane. [7 Marks]

**OR**

Q-2(b) Define MF, and discuss various application of MF membrane. [7 Marks]

**Q-3(a)** Explain SEM working principle and its applications for polymer membrane characterization. [7 Marks]

**OR**

Q-3(a) What is electro dialysis? Discuss working principle and applications of ED. [7 Marks]

**Q-3(b)** Discuss solvent-activated polymers for controlled drug release. [7 Marks]

**OR**

Q-3(b) Explain biodegradable polymers for controlled drug release. [7 Marks]

**Q-4(a)** Define biodegradable and bioerodable polymer system. [7 Marks]

**OR**

Q-4(a) Define self-assembly. Write various type of self-assemblies with one example. [7 Marks]

**Q-4(b)** Explain soluble polymers for drug release via pinocytosis. [7 Marks]

**OR**

Q-4(b) What is biocompatibility? Write characteristics of biocompatible polymers for controlled drug delivery. [7 Marks]

**QUESTION –5 ANSWER ANY SEVEN QUESTIONS OUT OF TWELVE**

[Max. marks: 7×2=14 MARKS]

- (i) DSC is stand for \_\_\_\_\_, and TGA is stand for \_\_\_\_\_. (Fill in the blank).
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_ block copolymers is generally used to form micelle. (Fill in the blank).

(P.T.O)

- (iii) Polymers that are naturally present in organisms and polymers that can be safely used in biological applications are called biopolymers. (True or False).
- (iv) What are the different signals emitted when electron beam interacts with a sample in SEM?
- (v) Drug loading refers to the process of incorporating a therapeutic agent into a delivery system e.g., nanoparticles, microspheres, or hydrogels to achieve a desired concentration. (True or False).
- (vi) Mechanisms of controlled release include
- A) Diffusion
  - B) Degradation
  - C) Swelling
  - D) Stimuli-responsive systems
- Correct option is: (i) A and B only, (ii) C and D only, (iii) A, B, C and D
- (vii) Define membrane.
- (viii) For RO and gas separation membrane, according to solution-diffusion model permeability directly proportional to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- (ix) What are the different signals emitted when electron beam interacts with a sample in SEM?
- (x) Define biodegradable polymer:
- (xi) Which of the following membrane process occurs via phase change?
- A) Nanofiltration
  - B) Gas separation
  - C) Donnan dialysis
  - D) Pervaporation
- (xii) Membrane processes based on operating pressure can be arranged as:
- A)  $MF < UF < NF < RO$
  - B)  $MF > UF > NF < RO$
  - C)  $UF < MF < RO > NF$
  - D)  $MF > UF > NF > RO$

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