

Q1A	List out types of point mutation and explain with example.	7 Marks
Q1B	Write a note on Translation process.	7 Marks
OR		
Q1A	Explain Conjugation in detail.	7 Marks
Q1B	Describe the different types of chemical mutagenic agents and their effects on genetic material.	7 Marks
OR		
Q2A	List out various ways to introduce the clone into host cell. Explain transformation in detail.	7 Marks
Q2B	Explain Somatropin as an example of recombinant DNA technology.	7 Marks
OR		
Q2A	Explain transduction and protoplast fusion in detail.	7 Marks
Q2B	Explain Monoclonal antibody as an example of recombinant DNA technology.	7 Marks
OR		
Q3A	Discuss any three diagnostic tests based on immunological principles.	7 Marks
Q3B	Explain the role of sera in immunology. How are sera used for both diagnostic and therapeutic purposes, and what are the challenges in their preparation and use?	7 Marks
OR		
Q3A	Differentiate between Innate and Adaptive immune system.	7 Marks
Q3B	Discuss the principles of immunology, focusing on the interactions between antigens and antibodies. How are antigen-antibody reactions used in diagnostic applications?	7 Marks
OR		
Q4A	Explain Methods Used for Antibiotic Standardization in detail.	7 Marks
Q4B	Explain processing and storage of whole human blood.	7 Marks
OR		
Q4A	Explain detailed production of Penicillin.	7 Marks
Q4B	What is the standard protocol for collection of blood? List out the ideal requirements for it.	7 Marks
OR		
Q5	Answer the following questions (Any Seven)	14 Marks
OR		
I	Define frame-shift mutation and explain how it differs from a point mutation.	2 Marks
II	What is TNRE, and what role does it play in genetic disorders?	2 Marks
III	Why are mutations important for evolution and genetic diversity?	2 Marks
IV	Before the advent of recombinant technology, how Human Growth Hormone (HGH) was extracted? What were the issues faced while	2 Marks

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	using it?	
V	Why <i>E. coli</i> is ideal for cloning?	2 Marks
VI	What is the use of streptokinase and Humulin?	2 Marks
VII	Name two diseases for which toxoids are used as vaccines.	2 Marks
VII	What is the principle behind the ELISA test?	2 Marks
IX	What role do interferons play in the immune system?	2 Marks
X	What are the key steps to produce Streptomycin?	2 Marks
XI	What is the importance of Riboflavin and Vit B12?	2 Marks
XII	What is foam plasma substitutes? Write down any two application of it.	2 Marks

BEST OF LUCK