



Design and Structure of Political Science for Semester based Credit System UG Level to be implemented from June- 2011

### **SEMESTER I**

<b>Core-POL-101</b>	Introduction to Political Science - I
<b>Core-POL-102</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I
<b>Elective-POL-103</b>	Introduction to Political Science - I
<b>Elective-POL-104</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I
<b>Elective-POL-105</b>	Basic Concepts of Political Science - I

### **SEMESTER II**

<b>Core-POL-111</b>	Introduction to Political Science - II
<b>Core-POL-112</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - II
<b>Elective-POL-113</b>	Introduction to Political Science - II
<b>Elective-POL-114</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - II
<b>Elective-POL-115</b>	Basic Concepts of Political Science - II

### **SEMESTER III**

<b>Core-POL-201</b>	Indian Polity - I
<b>Core-POL-202</b>	Introduction to Political Ideologies
<b>Core-POL-203</b>	Basic Principles of the Democracy
<b>Elective-POL-204</b>	Indian Polity - I
<b>Elective-POL-205</b>	Introduction to Political Ideologies

### **SEMESTER IV**

<b>Core-POL-211</b>	Indian Polity - II
<b>Core-POL-212</b>	Major Contemporary Political Ideologies
<b>Core-POL-213</b>	Democratic Government: Theory and Practice
<b>Elective-POL-214</b>	Indian Polity - II
<b>Elective-POL-215</b>	Major Contemporary Political Ideologies

### **SEMESTER V**

<b>Core-POL-301</b>	Introduction to International Relations
<b>Core-POL-302</b>	Basic Concepts of the Public Administration
<b>Core-POL-303</b>	Indian Political Thinkers - I
<b>Core- Elective-POL-304-A</b>	Western Political Thinkers - I
<b>Core- Elective-POL-304-B</b>	Panchayati Raj in India

### **SEMESTER VI**

<b>Core-POL-311</b>	Contemporary issues in International Relations
<b>Core-POL-312</b>	Public Policy and Public Administration
<b>Core-POL-313</b>	Indian Political Thinkers - II
<b>Core Elective-POL-314-A</b>	Western Political Thinkers - II
<b>Core Elective-POL-314-B</b>	Urban Local Self Government in India

Design and Structure of Political Science for Semester based Credit System UG level to be implemented from June – 2011

Semester	Course No.	Course	No. of Hours per Week				Course Credits
		Name	Lectures	Others	Practical	Total	
1	<b>Core-POL-101</b>	Introduction to Political Science - I	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-102</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Elective-POL-103</b>	Introduction to Political Science - I	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Elective-POL-104</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Elective-POL-105</b>	Basic Concepts of Political Science - I	1	1	-	2	2
2	<b>Core-POL-111</b>	Introduction to Political Science - II	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-112</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - II	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Elective-POL-113</b>	Introduction to Political Science - II	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Elective-POL-114</b>	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - II	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Elective-POL-115</b>	Basic Concepts of Political Science - II	1	1	-	2	2
3	<b>Core-POL-201</b>	Indian Polity - I	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-202</b>	Introduction to Political Ideologies	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-203</b>	Basic Principles of the Democracy	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Elective-POL-204</b>	Indian Polity - I	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Elective-POL-205</b>	Introduction to Political Ideologies	2	1	-	3	3
4	<b>Core-POL-211</b>	Indian Polity - II	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-212</b>	Major Contemporary Political Ideologies	3	1	-	4	4

	<b>Core-POL-213</b>	Democratic Government: Theory and Practice	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Elective-POL-214</b>	Indian Polity – II	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Elective-POL-215</b>	Major Contemporary Political Ideologies	2	1	-	3	3
<b>5</b>	<b>Core-POL-301</b>	Introduction to International Relations	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-302</b>	Basic Concepts of the Public Administration	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-303</b>	Indian Political Thinkers - I	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core- Elective-POL-304-A</b>	Western Political Thinkers - I	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Core- Elective-POL-304-B</b>	Panchayati Raj in India	2	1	-	3	3
<b>6</b>	<b>Core-POL-311</b>	Contemporary issues in International Relations	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-312</b>	Public Policy and Public Administration	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core-POL-313</b>	Indian Political Thinkers - II	3	1	-	4	4
	<b>Core Elective-POL-314-A</b>	Western Political Thinkers - II	2	1	-	3	3
	<b>Core Elective-POL-314-B</b>	Urban Local Self Government in India	2	1	-	3	3

**SEMESTER – I**  
**Core – POL - 101**  
**Introduction to Political Science I**

**Unit – 1: Basic Concepts**

- A. Meaning and Scope of Political Science
- B. Significance of the study of Political Science
- C. Relationship of Political Science with History-Economics-Sociology-Geography

**Unit – 2: State**

- A. Meaning, Definition and Elements
- B. Main Functions of the State
- C. State and Society, State and Government

**Unit – 3: State: Origin and Development**

- A. The Force Theory
- B. The Social Contract Theory
- C. The Evolutionary Theory

**Unit – 4: Sovereignty**

- A. Meaning, Types and Main Characteristics of Sovereignty
- B. Austin's Theory of Sovereignty and the Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty
- C. Sovereignty: In the context of the changing Global Scenario

**Core – Pol - 101**  
**રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર નો પરિચય – I**

1. મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો
  - A. અર્થ તથા રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનું કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
  - B. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના અભ્યાસની અગત્યતા
  - C. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનો ઇતિહાસ, અર્થશાસ્ત્ર, સમાજશાસ્ત્ર તથા ભૂગોળ સાથેનો સંબંધ.
2. રાજ્ય
  - A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા તથા તત્વો
  - B. રાજ્ય નાં મુખ્ય કાર્યો
  - C. રાજ્ય અને સમાજ, રાજ્ય અને સરકાર
3. રાજ્ય: ઉત્પત્તિ અને વિકાસ
  - A. બળનો સિદ્ધાંત
  - B. સામાજિક કરારનો સિદ્ધાંત
  - C. ઉત્ક્રાંતિનો સિદ્ધાંત

4.

## सार्वभौमत्व

- A. सार्वभौमत्वનો अर्थ, प्रकारो तथा लक्षणो
- B. ओस्टिननो सार्वभौमत्वनो सिद्धांत तथा बहुत्ववादी सार्वभौमत्वनो सिद्धांत
- C. सार्वभौमत्व: बदलता वैश्विक परिप्रेक्ष्यमां.

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- (Ed.), Parliamentary versus Presidential Government, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1992.
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- डॉ.गजेन्द्र बी. शुक्ल – राज्यशास्त्र ना सिद्धांतो – न्यु योज्युलर प्रकाशन सरत – 2009-10.
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- Hari Hara Das, B.C.Chaudhary – Political Theory : Traditional and modern Theory – Mayoor paper backs – New Delhi.

## Core – POL – 102

### Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I

#### Unit – 1: Constitution

- A. Meaning, Definition and Features of an Ideal Constitution
- B. Classification of Constitution, Types of Constitutions
- C. The Theory of Separation of Power

## Unit – 2: Legislature

- A. Meaning, Formation and Functions of Legislature
- B. Types of Legislature: Uni-Cameral and Bi-Cameral
- C. The Process of Law Making

## Unit – 3: Executive

- A. Meaning, Functions and Types of Executive
- B. Parliamentary Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
- C. Presidential Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits

## Unit – 4: Judiciary

- A. Meaning and Functions of Judiciary
- B. The concept of 'Rule of Law', Independence of Judiciary
- C. Judicial Review, Judicial Activism

## Core – Pol – 102 સરકારી તંત્રનો પરિચય - I

1. બંધારણ
  - A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા અને આદર્શ બંધારણનાં લક્ષણો
  - B. બંધારણનું વર્ગીકરણ, બંધારણના પ્રકારો
  - C સત્તા વિષ્લેષણનો સિદ્ધાંત
2. ધારાસભા
  - A. અર્થ, ઘડતર તથા ધારાસભાનાં કાર્યો
  - B. ધારાસભાનાં પ્રકારો, એકગૃહી અને દ્વિગૃહી
  - C. કાયદા ઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા
3. કારોબારી
  - A. અર્થ, કાર્યો તથા કારોબારીના પ્રકારો
  - B. સંસદીય કારોબારી: લક્ષણો, ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
  - C. પ્રમુખીય કારોબારી: લક્ષણો, ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
4. ન્યાયતંત્ર
  - A. અર્થ અને ન્યાયતંત્રના કાર્યો
  - B. કાયદાનાં શાસનનો ખ્યાલ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા
  - C. અદાલતી સમીક્ષા, ન્યાયતંત્રની સક્રિયતા

### • References:

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- Ramaswamy S.;Political theory : Ideas and Concepts, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002
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**Elective – POL - 103**  
**Introduction to Political Science I**

**Unit – 1: Basic Concepts**

- A. Meaning and Scope of Political Science
- B. Significance of the study of Political Science
- C. Relationship of Political Science with History-Economics-Sociology-Geography

**Unit – 2: State**

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**Unit – 3: State: Origin and Development**

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- B. The Social Contract Theory
- C. The Evolutionary Theory

**Unit – 4: Sovereignty**

- A. Meaning, Types and Main Characteristics of Sovereignty
- B. Austin’s Theory of Sovereignty and the Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty
- C. Sovereignty: In the context of the changing Global Scenario

**Pol - 103**  
**રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર નો પરિચય -I**

**1. મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો**

- A. અર્થ તથા રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનું કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
- B. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના અભ્યાસની અગત્યતા
- C. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનો ઇતિહાસ, અર્થશાસ્ત્ર, સમાજશાસ્ત્ર તથા ભૂગોળ સાથેનો સંબંધ.



2. રાજ્ય

- A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા તથા તત્વો
- B. રાજ્ય નાં મુખ્ય કાર્યો
- C. રાજ્ય અને સમાજ, રાજ્ય અને સરકાર

3. રાજ્ય: ઉત્પત્તિ અને વિકાસ

- A. બળનો સિદ્ધાંત
- B. સામાજિક કરારનો સિદ્ધાંત
- C. ઉત્ક્રાંતિનો સિદ્ધાંત

4. સાર્વભૌમત્વ

- A. સાર્વભૌમત્વનો અર્થ, પ્રકારો તથા લક્ષણો
- B. ઓસ્ટિનનો સાર્વભૌમત્વનો સિદ્ધાંત તથા બહુત્વવાદી સાર્વભૌમત્વનો સિદ્ધાંત
- C. સાર્વભૌમત્વ: બદલતા વૈશ્વિક પરિપ્રેક્ષ્યમાં.

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- ડૉ.ગજેન્દ્ર બી. શુક્લ – રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર ના સિદ્ધાંતો – ન્યુ યોગ્યુલર પ્રકાશન સરત – 2009-10.
- જ્ઞાનસિંહ સંઘુ – રાજનીતિ સિદ્ધાંત – હિંદી માધ્યમ ભાર્યાન્વય નિવેશાલય દિલ્લી વિશ્વ વિદ્યાલય – દિલ્લી- 2004
- Hari Hara Das, B.C.Chaudhary – Political Theory : Traditional and modern Theory – Mayoor paper backs – New Delhi.

**Elective – POL – 104**

**Introduction to Governmental Machinery I**

**Unit – 1: Constitution**

- A. Meaning, Definition and Features of an Ideal Constitution
- B. Classification of Constitution, Types of Constitutions
- C. The Theory of Separation of Power

## Unit – 2: Legislature

- A. Meaning, Formation and Functions of Legislature
- B. Types of Legislature: Uni-Cameral and Bi-Cameral
- C. The Process of Law Making

## Unit – 3: Executive

- A. Meaning, Functions and Types of Executive
- B. Parliamentary Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
- C. Presidential Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits

## Unit – 4: Judiciary

- A. Meaning and Functions of Judiciary
- B. The concept of 'Rule of Law', Independence of Judiciary
- C. Judicial Review, Judicial Activism

### Pol – 104

### सरकारी तंत्रनो परियथ- I

1. **बंधारण**
  - A. अर्थ, व्याख्या अने आदर्श बंधारणनां लक्षणो
  - B. बंधारणनुं वर्गीकरण, बंधारणना प्रकारो
  - C. सत्ता विष्लेषणनो सिद्धांत
2. **धारासभा**
  - A. अर्थ, घडतर तथा धारासभानां कार्यो
  - B. धारासभानां प्रकारो, अेकगृही अने द्विगृही
  - C. कायदा घडतरनी प्रक्रिया
3. **कारोबारी**
  - A. अर्थ, कार्यो तथा कारोबारीना प्रकारो
  - B. संसदीय कारोबारी: लक्षणो, कायदा अने गेरकायदा
  - C. प्रमुभीय कारोबारी: लक्षणो, कायदा अने गेरकायदा
4. **न्यायतंत्र**
  - A. अर्थ अने न्यायतंत्रना कार्यो
  - B. कायदानां शासननो भ्याल, न्यायतंत्रनी स्वतंत्रता
  - C. अदालती समीक्षा, न्यायतंत्रनी सक्रियता

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**Elective – POL – 105**  
**Basic Concepts of Political Science I**

**Unit – 1: Introduction**

- A. Meaning
- B. Scope of the Political Science
- C. Importance of study of Political Science

**Unit – 2: State**

- A. Meaning and Definition of State
- B. Basic Elements of the State
- C. State and Society

**Unit – 3: Sovereignty**

- A. Meaning, types of Sovereignty
- B. Main characteristics of Sovereignty
- C. Importance of Sovereignty

**Unit – 4: Equality**

- A. Meaning of Equality
- B. Social Equality
- C. Political Equality and Economical Equality

**Elective – Pol - 105**  
**રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો – 1**

**1. પ્રસ્તાવના**

- A. અર્થ
- B. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનો વ્યાપ/કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
- C. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના અભ્યાસનું મહત્વ

2. **રાજ્ય**
  - A. અર્થ અને રાજ્યની વ્યાખ્યા
  - B. રાજ્યના મૂળભૂત તત્વો
  - C. રાજ્ય અને સમાજ
3. **સાર્વભૌમત્વ**
  - A. અર્થ અને સાર્વભૌમત્વનાં પ્રકારો
  - B. સાર્વભૌમત્વનાં મુખ્ય લક્ષણો
  - C. સાર્વભૌમત્વનું મહત્વ
4. **સમાનતા**
  - A. સમાનતાનો અર્થ
  - B. સામાજિક સમાનતા
  - C. રાજકીય સમાનતા અને આર્થિક સમાનતા

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**SEMESTER – II**  
**Core – POL – 111**  
**Introduction to Political Science - II**

**Unit – 1: Liberty**

- A. Meaning of Liberty
- B. Types of Liberty
- C. Liberty and Law

**Unit – 2: Equality and Justice**

- A. Meaning and types of Equality
- B. Liberty and Equality
- C. Meaning and Importance of Justice

**Unit – 3: Rights and Duties**

- A. Meaning and Importance of Rights
- B. Types of Rights
- C. Meaning and types of Duties

**Unit – 4: Law**

- A. Meaning and main Characteristics of Law
- B. The Sources of Law
- C. Types of Law

**Core – Pol – 111**  
**રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર નો પરિચય- II**

1. **સ્વતંત્રતા**
  - A. સ્વતંત્રતાનો અર્થ
  - B. સ્વતંત્રતાના પ્રકારો
  - C. સ્વતંત્રતા અને કાયદો
2. **સમાનતા અને ન્યાય**
  - A. અર્થ અને સમાનતાના પ્રકારો
  - B. સ્વતંત્રતા અને સમાનતા
  - C. અર્થ અને ન્યાયનું મહત્વ
3. **અધિકારો અને ફરજો**
  - A. અર્થ અને હક્કોનું મહત્વ
  - B. અધિકારોના પ્રકારો
  - C. અર્થ અને ફરજોના પ્રકારો

4.

## કાયદો

- A. અર્થ અને કાયદા નાં લક્ષણો
- B. કાયદાના સ્ત્રોતો
- C. કાયદાના પ્રકારો

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### Core – POL – 112

### Introduction to Governmental Machinery - II

#### Unit – 1: Unitary and Federal Government

- A. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Unitary Government
- B. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Federal Government
- C. Differences between Unitary and Federal Government

#### Unit – 2: Democracy and Dictatorship

- A. Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits of Democracy
- B. Meaning, Causes, Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship
- C. Differences between Democracy and Dictatorship

### Unit – 3: Local Self Government

- A. Meaning, Importance, Functions of Local Self Government
- B. Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government
- C. The Concepts of Welfare State

### Unit – 4: The United Nations

- A. Origin and Development of the United Nations
- B. The Charter and Major Organs of the United Nations
- C. Major achievements and Failures of the United Nations (in brief)

## Core – Pol – 112

### सरकारीतंत्र नो परिचय – II

1. **એકતંત્રીય અને સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકાર**
  - A. અર્થ, લાક્ષણિકતા તથા એકતંત્રીય સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - B. અર્થ, લાક્ષણિકતા તથા સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - C. એકતંત્રીય અને સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકાર વચ્ચેનાં તફાવતો.
2. **લોકશાહી અને સરમુખત્યારશાહી**
  - A. અર્થ, પ્રકારો તથા લોકશાહીના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - B. અર્થ, કારણો તથા સરમુખત્યારશાહીના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - C. લોકશાહી તથા સરમુખત્યારશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
3. **સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકાર**
  - A. અર્થ, મહત્વ તથા સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકારનાં કાર્યો
  - B. સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - C. કલ્યાણ રાજ્યનો ખ્યાલ
4. **સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્ર સંઘ**
  - A. ઉત્પત્તિ અને સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘનો વિકાસ
  - B. ખતપત્ર અને સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘ નાં મુખ્ય અંગો
  - C. સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘની મુખ્ય સિદ્ધિઓ અને નિષ્ફળતાઓ (ટૂંકમાં)

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**Elective – POL – 113**  
**Introduction to Political Science - II**

**Unit – 1: Liberty**

- A. Meaning of Liberty
- B. Types of Liberty
- C. Liberty and Law

**Unit – 2: Equality and Justice**

- A. Meaning and types of Equality
- B. Liberty and Equality
- C. Meaning and Importance of Justice

**Unit – 3: Rights and Duties**

- A. Meaning and Importance of Rights
- B. Types of Rights
- C. Meaning and types of Duties

**Unit – 4: Law**

- A. Meaning and main Characteristics of Law
- B. The Sources of Law
- C. Types of Law

**Pol – 113**  
**રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર નો પરિચય-II**

1. સ્વતંત્રતા
  - A. સ્વતંત્રતાનો અર્થ
  - B. સ્વતંત્રતાના પ્રકારો
  - C. સ્વતંત્રતા અને કાયદો
2. સમાનતા અને ન્યાય
  - A. અર્થ અને સમાનતાના પ્રકારો
  - B. સ્વતંત્રતા અને સમાનતા
  - C. અર્થ અને ન્યાયનું મહત્વ
3. અધિકારો અને ફરજો
  - A. અર્થ અને હક્કોનું મહત્વ
  - B. અધિકારોના પ્રકારો
  - C. અર્થ અને ફરજોના પ્રકારો



4.

## કાયદો

A. અર્થ અને કાયદા નાં લક્ષણો

B. કાયદાના સ્ત્રોતો

C. કાયદાના પ્રકારો

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## **Elective – POL – 114**

### **Introduction to Governmental Machinery - II**

#### **Unit – 1: Unitary and Federal Government**

- A. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Unitary Government
- B. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Federal Government
- C. Differences between Unitary and Federal Government

#### **Unit – 2: Democracy and Dictatorship**

- A. Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits of Democracy
- B. Meaning, Causes, Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship
- C. Differences between Democracy and Dictatorship

### Unit – 3: Local Self Government

- A. Meaning, Importance, Functions of Local Self Government
- B. Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government
- C. The Concepts of Welfare State

### Unit – 4: The United Nations

- A. Origin and Development of the United Nations
- B. The Charter and Major Organs of the United Nations
- C. Major achievements and Failures of the United Nations (in brief)

### Pol – 114

### सरकारी तंत्र नो परिचय – II

1. એકતંત્રીય અને સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકાર
  - A. અર્થ, લાક્ષણિકતા તથા એકતંત્રીય સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - B. અર્થ, લાક્ષણિકતા તથા સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - C. એકતંત્રીય અને સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકાર વચ્ચેનાં તફાવતો.
2. લોકશાહી અને સરમુખત્યારશાહી
  - A. અર્થ, પ્રકારો તથા લોકશાહીના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - B. અર્થ, કારણો તથા સરમુખત્યારશાહીના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - C. લોકશાહી તથા સરમુખત્યારશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
3. સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકાર
  - A. અર્થ, મહત્વ તથા સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકારનાં કાર્યો
  - B. સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
  - C. કલ્યાણ રાજ્યનો ખ્યાલ
4. સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્ર સંઘ
  - A. ઉત્પત્તિ અને સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘનો વિકાસ
  - B. ખતપત્ર અને સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘ નાં મુખ્ય અંગો
  - C. સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘની મુખ્ય સિદ્ધિઓ અને નિષ્ફળતાઓ (ટૂંકમાં)

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**Elective – POL – 115**  
**Basic Concepts of Political Science - II**

**Unit – 1: Power and Authority**

- A. Concept of power
- B. Political Power – Various approaches
- C. Authority – Meaning, Power and Authority

**Unit – 2: Liberty**

- A. Definition and Concept
- B. Types of Liberty
- C. Safeguards of Liberty

**Unit – 3: Law**

- A. Definition, Law and Customs
- B. Types of Law
- C. Rule of Law, Law and Policy

**Unit – 4: Justice**

- A. Meaning and Concept
- B. Various dimensions of Justice
- C. Justice and Equality

**Pol – 115**

**રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર ના મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો - II**

1. સત્તા અને અધિકારીતા
  - A. સત્તાનો ખ્યાલ
  - B. રાજકીય સત્તા – વિવિધ અભિગમો
  - C. અધિકારીતા – અર્થ, સત્તા અને અધિકારીતા
2. સ્વતંત્રતા
  - A. વ્યાખ્યા તથા ખ્યાલ
  - B. સ્વતંત્રતાના પ્રકારો
  - C. સ્વતંત્રતાના રક્ષણ માટેની જોગવાઈઓ

3.

### કાયદો

- A. વ્યાખ્યા, કાયદો અને રૂઢિઓ / પ્રશાલિકાઓ
- B. કાયદાના પ્રકારો
- C. કાયદાનું શાસન, કાયદો અને નીતિ.

4.

### ન્યાય

- A. અર્થ અને વ્યાખ્યા
- B. ન્યાયના વિવિધ પરિમાણો
- C. ન્યાય અને સમાનતા

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## **SEMESTER – III**

**Core – POL – 201**

**Indian Polity - I**

### **Unit – 1: The Constitution of India**

- A. The Constituent Assembly – It's Composition and Framing of the Constitution
- B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
- C. The Preamble of the Constitution

### **Unit – 2: Foundations of Indian Constitution**

- A. The Fundamental Rights
- B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
- C. Constitutional Amendments

### **Unit – 3: The Union Government**

- A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and The Council of Ministers
- C. The Supreme Court and Independence of Judiciary

### **Unit – 4: The State Government**

- A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers
- C. The High Court and the Subordinate Courts

**Core – Pol – 201**

**ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 1**

1. **ભારતનું બંધારણ**
  - A. બંધારણીય સભા – તેની રચના અને બંધારણનું ઘડતર
  - B. ભારતીય બંધારણની વિશિષ્ટ લાક્ષણિકતાઓ
  - C. બંધારણનું આમુખ
2. **ભારતીય બંધારણના પાયાઓ**
  - A. મૂળભૂત હક્કો
  - B. રાજનીતિના માર્ગદર્શક સિદ્ધાંતો
  - C. બંધારણીય સુધારાઓ
3. **કેન્દ્ર સરકાર**
  - A. સંસદ રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
  - B. કારોબારી રાષ્ટ્રપતિ, પ્રધાનમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
  - C. સર્વોચ્ચ અદાલત અને ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા

4.

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- A. ધારાસભા: રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી: રાજ્યપાલ, મુખ્યમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. વડી અદાલત તથા ગૌણ અદાલતો

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**Core – POL – 202**  
**Introduction to Political Ideologies**

**Unit – 1:** Political Ideology: Meaning, Nature and Importance

**Unit – 2:** Individualism

**Unit – 3:** Socialism

**Unit – 4:** Marxism

**Core – Pol – 202**  
**રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓ નો પરિચય**

1. રાજકીય વિચારધારા – અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ અને મહત્વ
2. વ્યક્તિવાદ
3. સમાજવાદ
4. માર્કસવાદ

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**Core – POL – 203**  
**Basic Principles of Democracy**

**Unit – 1:**

- A. Meaning, Definition, Values and Types of Democracy
- B. Difference between Direct and Indirect Democracy
- C. Means of Direct Democracy

**Unit – 2:**

- A. Relationship between the State and the Individual in Democratic and Non-Democratic States
- B. Democracy as the Best form of Government
- C. Democracy as a way of Life

**Unit – 3:**

- A. Economic and Industrial Democracy
- B. Social and Political Democracy
- C. The Concept of Majority Rule, its Limits the Idea of Tyranny of Majority

**Unit – 4:**

- A. Will as the Basis of Political Power
- B. The Concept of Tolerance
- C. The Concept of Rule of Law and its Limitations

## Core – Pol – 203

### લોકશાહી ના પાયા ના સિક્કાંતો

1.

- A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા, મૂલ્યો અને લોકશાહીના પ્રકારો
- B. પ્રત્યક્ષ અને પરોક્ષ લોકશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
- C. પ્રત્યક્ષ લોકશાહીનાં સાધનો

2.

- A. લોકશાહી અને બિનલોકશાહી રાજ્યોમાં વ્યક્તિ અને રાજ્ય વચ્ચેના સંબંધ
- B. લોકશાહી: સરકારના શ્રેષ્ઠ પ્રકાર તરીકે
- C. લોકશાહી: જીવન જીવવાની પદ્ધતિ તરીકે

3.

- A. આર્થિક અને ઔદ્યોગિક લોકશાહી
- B. સામાજિક અને રાજકીય લોકશાહી
- C. બહુમતિ શાસનનો ખ્યાલ, તેની મર્યાદાઓ બહુમતીની જુલ્મશાહીનો ખ્યાલ.

4.

- A. ઈચ્છા એ રાજકીય સત્તાના પાયા તરીકે
- B. સહિષ્ણુતાના ખ્યાલ
- C. કાયદાના શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ

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## **Elective – POL - 204 Indian Polity I**

### **Unit – 1: The Constitution of India**

- A. The Constituent Assembly – It’s Composition and Framing of the Constitution
- B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
- C. The Preamble of the Constitution

### **Unit – 2: Foundations of Indian Constitution**

- A. The Fundamental Rights
- B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
- C. Constitutional Amendments

### Unit – 3: The Union Government

- A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and The Council of Ministers
- C. The Supreme Court and Independence of Judiciary

### Unit – 4: The State Government

- A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers
- C. The High Court and the Subordinate Courts

## Pol – 204

### ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 1

1. ભારતનું બંધારણ
  - A. બંધારણીય સભા – તેની રચના અને બંધારણનું ઘડતર
  - B. ભારતીય બંધારણની વિશિષ્ટ લાક્ષણિકતાઓ
  - C. બંધારણનું આમુખ
2. ભારતીય બંધારણના પાયાઓ
  - A. મૂળભૂત હક્કો
  - B. રાજનીતિના માર્ગદર્શક સિદ્ધાંતો
  - C. બંધારણીય સુધારાઓ
3. કેન્દ્ર સરકાર
  - A. સંસદ રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
  - B. કારોબારી રાષ્ટ્રપતિ, પ્રધાનમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
  - C. સર્વોચ્ચ અદાલત અને ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા
4. રાજ્ય સરકાર
  - A. ધારાસભા: રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
  - B. કારોબારી: રાજ્યપાલ, મુખ્યમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
  - C. વડી અદાલત તથા ગૌણ અદાલતો

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**Elective – POL – 205**  
**Introduction to Political Ideologies**

**Unit – 1:** Political Ideology: Meaning, Nature and Importance

**Unit – 2:** Individualism

**Unit – 3:** Socialism

**Unit – 4:** Marxism

**Pol – 205**  
**રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓ નો પરિચય**

1. રાજકીય વિચારધારા – અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ અને મહત્વ
2. વ્યક્તિવાદ
3. સમાજવાદ
4. માર્કસવાદ

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## **SEMESTER –IV**

**Core – POL – 211**

**Indian Polity - II**

### **Unit – 1: The Centre-State Relations**

- A. The Legislative Relations
- B. The Executive Relations
- C. The Financial Relations

### **Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries**

- A. The Election Commission
- B. The Finance Commission
- C. A.G. and C.A.G.

### **Unit – 3: Political Parties in India**

- A. The I.N.C. and the B.J.P.
- B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP
- C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Sena, Akali Dal, TDP, AIADMK, DMK

### **Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics**

- A. Regionalism and Separatism
- B. Religion and Caste
- C. Naxalism and Terrorism

**Core – Pol – 211**

**ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 2**

#### **1. કેન્દ્ર – રાજ્ય સંબંધો**

- A. ધારાકીય સંબંધો
- B. કારોબારી સંબંધો
- C. નાણાકીય સંબંધો

#### **2. કેટલીક મહત્વની બંધારણીય સંસ્થાઓ**

- A. ચૂંટણી પંચ
- B. નાણાં પંચ
- C. એટર્ની જનરલ અને કોમ્પ્ટ્રોલર અને ઓડિટર જનરલ

#### **3. ભારતના રાજકીય પક્ષો**

- A. ભારતીય રાષ્ટ્રીય કોંગ્રેસ તથા ભારતીય જનતા પાર્ટી
- B. અન્ય રાષ્ટ્રીય પક્ષો – સી.પી. આઈ, સી.પી. આઈ (એમ) એસ.પી, બી.એસ.પી.
- C. કેટલાક મુખ્ય પ્રાદેશિક પક્ષો: શિવ સેના, અકાલી દળ, ટી.ડી.પી. એ.આઈ. એ.ડી. એમ.કે., ડી.એમ. કે.

4.

## ભારતીય રાજકારણના મુખ્ય પ્રશ્નો

- A. પ્રાંતવાદ અને અલગવાદ
- B. ધર્મ અને જ્ઞાતિ
- C. નક્સલવાદ અને આતંકવાદ

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### **Core – POL – 212**

### **Major Contemporary Political Ideologies**

**Unit – 1:** Totalitarianism (Fascism and Nazism)

**Unit – 2:** Anarchism

**Unit – 3:** Gandhism and Sarvodaya

## Unit – 4: Nationalism and Internationalism

### Core – Pol – 212

### મુખ્ય આધુનિક રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓ

1. સર્વસત્તાવાદ (ફાસીવાદ અને નાઝીવાદ)
2. અરાજકતાવાદ
3. ગાંધીવાદ અને સર્વોદયવાદ
4. રાષ્ટ્રવાદ અને આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીયવાદ

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### Core – POL -213

### Democratic Government: Theory and Practice

#### Unit – 1:

- A. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Parliamentary Democracy
- B. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Presidential Democracy
- C. Importance of Judiciary in Democracy, Independence of Judiciary

#### Unit – 2:

- A. Electoral System: Meaning, Importance and Types
- B. Political Parties: Meaning, Types and Functions
- C. Political Parties: Merits and Demerits

### Unit – 3:

- A. Importance and Safeguards of Fundamental Rights in Democracy
- B. Meaning, Importance and Means of Public Opinion
- C. Pre-requisites of the Success of Democracy

### Unit – 4:

- A. Merits and Demerits of Democracy
- B. Dictatorship: Attractions, Merits and Demerits
- C. Anti-Democratic Ideologies: Fascism and Nazism

### Core – Pol – 213

## લોકશાહી સરકાર: સિદ્ધાંત અને વ્યવહાર

1.

- A. સંસદીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- B. પ્રમુખીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- C. લોકશાહીમાં ન્યાયતંત્રનું મહત્વ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા

2.

- A. ચૂંટણી પ્રથા: અર્થ, મહત્વ અને પ્રકારો
- B. રાજકીય પક્ષો: અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને કાર્યો
- C. રાજકીય પક્ષો: લાભ અને ગેરલાભ

3.

- A. લોકશાહીમાં મૂળભૂત અધિકારોનું મહત્વ અને તેના રક્ષણની જોગવાઈઓ
- B. અર્થ, મહત્વ અને લોકમત ઘડતરના સાધનો
- C. સફળ લોકશાહીની પૂર્વશરતો

4.

- A. લોકશાહીનાં ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
- B. સરમુખત્યારશાહી: આકર્ષણ, ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
- C. લોકશાહી વિરોધી વિચારસરણીઓ – ફાસીવાદ અને નાઝીવાદ

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**Elective – POL – 214**  
**Indian Polity - II**

**Unit – 1: The Centre-State Relations**

- A. The Legislative Relations
- B. The Executive Relations
- C. The Financial Relations

**Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries**

- A. The Election Commission
- B. The Finance Commission
- C. A.G. and C.A.G.

**Unit – 3: Political Parties in India**

- A. The I.N.C. and the B.J.P.
- B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP
- C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Shena, Akali Dal, TDP, AIADMK, DMK

**Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics**

- A. Regionalism and Separatism
- B. Religion and Caste
- C. Naxalism and Terrorism

**Pol – 214**  
**ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 2**

1. કેન્દ્ર – રાજ્ય સંબંધો
  - A. ધારાકીય સંબંધો
  - B. કારોબારી સંબંધો
  - C. નાણાકીય સંબંધો
2. કેટલીક મહત્વની બંધારણીય સંસ્થાઓ
  - A. ચૂંટણી પંચ
  - B. નાણાં પંચ
  - C. એટર્ની જનરલ અને કોમ્પટ્રોલર અને ઓડિટર જનરલ
3. ભારતના રાજકીય પક્ષો
  - A. ભારતીય રાષ્ટ્રીય કોંગ્રેસ તથા ભારતીય જનતા પાર્ટી
  - B. અન્ય રાષ્ટ્રીય પક્ષો – સી.પી. આઈ, સી.પી. આઈ (એમ) એસ.પી, બી.એસ.પી.
  - C. કેટલાક મુખ્ય પ્રાદેશિક પક્ષો: શિવ સેના, અકાલી દળ, ટી.ડી.પી. એ.આઈ. એ.ડી.એમ.કે., ડી.એમ. કે.



#### 4. ભારતીય રાજકારણના મુખ્ય પ્રશ્નો

- A. પ્રાંતવાદ અને અલગવાદ
- B. ધર્મ અને જ્ઞાતિ
- C. નક્સલવાદ અને આતંકવાદ

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**Elective – POL – 215**  
**Major Contemporary Political Ideologies**

**Unit – 1:** Totalitarianism (Fascism and Nazism)

**Unit – 2:** Anarchism

**Unit – 3:** Gandhism and Sarvodaya

**Unit – 4:** Nationalism and Internationalism

**Pol – 215**  
**મુખ્ય આધુનિક રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓ**

- 1 સર્વસત્તાવાદ (ફાસીવાદ અને નાઝીવાદ)
- 2 અરાજકતાવાદ
- 3 ગાંધીવાદ અને સર્વોદયવાદ
- 4 રાષ્ટ્રવાદ અને આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીયવાદ

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**SEMESTER –V**  
**Core – POL – 301**  
**Introduction to International Relations**

**Unit – 1: Introduction**

- A. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Relations
- B. Realistic Approach to the International Politics
- C. Idealistic Approach to the International Politics

**Unit – 2: Power**

- A. National Power and its Elements
- B. Balance of Power
- C. Collective Security

**Unit – 3: Bi-Polar World**

- A. Cold War – Meaning, Causes and End of Cold War
- B. Post – Cold War Era of International Politics
- C. Uni – Polar and Nature of Emerging World Order

**Unit – 4: Organisations**

- A. UNO – Aims and Principles
- B. SAARC
- C. New International Economic Order (NIEO)

**Core – Pol – 301**  
**આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો નો પરિચય**

**1. પ્રસ્તાવના**

- A. અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ અને આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો નો કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
- B. આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણ માટેનો વાસ્તવવાદી અભિગમ
- C. આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણમાં આદર્શવાદી અભિગમ

**2. સત્તા**

- A. રાષ્ટ્રીય સત્તા તથા તેનાં તત્ત્વો
- B. સત્તાનું સંતુલન
- C. સામુહિક સલામતી

**3. દ્વિધ્રુવી વિશ્વ**

- A. શીત યુદ્ધ – અર્થ, કારણો અને શીત યુદ્ધનો અંત
- B. ઠંડા યુદ્ધના અંત પછીનું આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણ
- C. એકધ્રુવી વિશ્વ અને ઉભરતી નવી વિશ્વ વ્યવસ્થાનું સ્વરૂપ.

4.

## સંગઠનો

- A. સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્ર સંઘ – ઉદ્દેશ્ય અને સિદ્ધાંતો
- B. સાર્ક
- C. નવી આર્થિક વિશ્વ વ્યવસ્થા

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**Core – POL – 302**  
**Basic Concepts of Public Administration**

**Unit – 1: Introduction**

- A. Meaning, Characteristics and Scope of Public Administration
- B. Difference between Public Administration and Private Administration
- C. Importance of the study of Public Administration

**Unit – 2: Administrative Organisation – I**

- A. Meaning, Definition and Bases of Organisation
- B. Principles of Organisation
- C. Chief Executive

**Unit – 3: Administrative Organisation – II**

- A. Department : It's structure and types
- B. Line, Staff and Auxiliary Units
- C. Public Co-operation

**Unit – 4: Civil Service**

- A. Meaning and Characteristics of Civil Service. The Role of Neutrality in Civil Service
- B. Recruitment: Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits
- C. Training: Meaning, Types, Methods

**Core – Pol – 302**

**જાહેર વહીવટના પાયાના સિદ્ધાંતો**

1. **પ્રસ્તાવના**
  - A. અર્થ, લક્ષણો તથા જાહેર વહીવટનું કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
  - B. જાહેર વહીવટ અને ખાનગી વહીવટ વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
  - C. જાહેર વહીવટના અભ્યાસની અગત્યતા
2. **વહીવટી સંગઠન -1**
  - A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા તથા સંગઠનના પાયાઓ
  - B. સંગઠનના સિદ્ધાંતો
  - C. મુખ્ય કારોબારી

3. વહીવટી સંગઠન - 2

- A. વિભાગ: તેનું માળખું અને પ્રકારો
- B. લાઈન, સ્ટાફ અને સચિવાત્મક એકમ
- C. જાહેર સહકાર

4. સનદી સેવા

- A. અર્થ અને સનદી સેવાના લક્ષણો: સનદી સેવામાં તટસ્થતાની ભૂમિકા
- B. ભરતી: અર્થ, પ્રકારો, લાભ તથા ગેરલાભ
- C. તાલીમ: અર્થ, પ્રકારો, પદ્ધતિઓ

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**Core – POL – 303**  
**Indian Political Thinkers I**

**Unit – 1:** Raja Ram Mohan Roy

**Unit – 2:** Gopal Krishan Gokhle

**Unit – 3:** Lokmanya Tilak

**Unit – 4:** Mohandas Karamsad Gandhi

**Core – Pol – 303**  
**भारतीय राजकीय चिंतको – 1**

1. राजा राममोहन रोज
2. गोपालकृषुण गोखले
3. लोकमान्य तिलक
4. मोहनदास करमचंद गांधी

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**Core Elective – POL – 304 -A**  
**Western Political Thinkers - I**

**Unit – 1:** Nicoal Machiavelli

**Unit – 2:** Thomas Hobbes

**Unit – 3:** John Locke

**Unit – 4:** J. J. Rousseau

**Core –Elective - Pol – 304 A**  
**પશ્ચિમી રાજકીય ચિંતકો – I**

1. મેક્યાવેલી
2. થોમસ હોબ્સ
3. જહોન લોક
4. જે.જે.રુસો

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**Core Elective – POL -304-B  
Panchayati Raj in India**

**Unit – 1: Origin and Development of Panchayati Raj**

- A. Balwant Rai Mehta Committee (1958)
- B. Ashok Mehta Committee (1978)
- C. New Panchayati Raj Act (1992-93) (In Brief)

**Unit – 2: Three-Tier System of Panchayati Raj**

- A. The Village Panchayat: Composition, Functions, Sources of Income and Expenditure
- B. The Taluka (Block) Panchayat: Composition, Functions, Sources of Income and Expenditure
- C. The District Panchayat: Composition, Functions, Sources of Income and Expenditure

**Unit – 3: Panchayati Raj and other Institutions**

- A. The Role of Political Parties in Panchayati Raj
- B. Relationship between Centre State Government and Panchayati Raj
- C. Relationship between Elected Members and Officers of Panchayati Raj

**Unit – 4: Major Issues in Panchayati Raj**

- A. The Role and Problems of the SCs, STs, OBCs and Women in Panchayati Raj
- B. The views of Gandhi on Panchayati Raj
- C. Major Problems and Achievements of Panchayati Raj

**Core –Elective - Pol – 304 B**

**ભારતમાં પંચાયતીરાજ**

1. પંચાયતી રાજનો ઉદભવ અને વિકાસ
  - A. બળવંતરાય મહેતા સમિતિ (1958)
  - B. અશોક મહેતા સમિતિ (1978)
  - C. નવો પંચાયતી રાજ ધારો (1992 – 93) (ટૂંકમાં)
2. ત્રિસ્તરીય પંચાયતી રાજ પ્રથા
  - A. ગ્રામપંચાયત – રચના, કાર્યો, આવક અને ખર્ચના સ્ત્રોતો
  - B. તાલુકા પંચાયત – રચના, કાર્યો, આવક અને ખર્ચના સ્ત્રોતો
  - C. જિલ્લા પંચાયત – રચના, કાર્યો, આવક અને ખર્ચના સ્ત્રોતો.

3. પંચાયતી રાજ અને અન્ય સંસ્થાઓ
- પંચાયતી રાજમાં રાજકીય પક્ષોની ભૂમિકા
  - કેન્દ્ર – રાજ્ય સરકાર અને પંચાયતી રાજ વચ્ચેના સંબંધો
  - ચૂંટાયેલા સભ્યો તથા પંચાયતી રાજના અધિકારીઓ વચ્ચેના સંબંધો
4. પંચાયતી રાજ ની મુખ્ય સમસ્યાઓ
- પંચાયતી રાજમાં અનુસૂચિત જાતિ, અનુસૂચિત જનજાતિ, અન્ય પછાત જાતિઓ અને મહિલાઓની ભૂમિકા અને પ્રશ્નો
  - પંચાયતી રાજ પર ગાંધીના વિચારો
  - પંચાયતી રાજ ની મુખ્ય સિદ્ધિઓ અને સમસ્યાઓ

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**SEMESTER –VI**  
**Core – POL – 311**  
**Contemporary Issues in International Politics**

**Unit – 1: Major Issues Between States**

- A. Developed – Developing
- B. Developed – Under-developing
- C. Developing – Under-developing

**Unit – 2: Environmental Issues**

- A. Global Warming – Meaning and Causes
- B. Climate Change – Relevance
- C. Remedies of Environmental Issues

**Unit – 3: Terrorism**

- A. Meaning and Causes of Terrorism
- B. Types of Terrorism, Terrorism as a burning global issue
- C. Terrorism and Human Rights

**Unit – 4: World Peace**

- A. Trade of Weapons
- B. Disarmaments
- C. Maintainance of World Peace

**Core – Pol – 311**

આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણના સાંપ્રત પ્રશ્નો

1. રાજ્યો વચ્ચે ના મુખ્ય પ્રશ્નો
  - A. વિકસિત – વિકાસશીલ
  - B. વિકસિત – અલ્પવિકસિત
  - C. વિકાસશીલ – અલ્પવિકસિત
2. પર્યાવરણની સમસ્યાઓ
  - A. ગ્લોબલ વોર્મિંગ – અર્થ અને કારણો
  - B. ક્લાઈમેટ ચેન્જ – યર્થાર્થતા - પ્રસ્તુતતા
  - C. પર્યાવરણની સમસ્યાઓના ઉકેલો.
3. ત્રાસવાદ
  - A. અર્થ અને ત્રાસવાદ નાં કારણો
  - B. ત્રાસવાદના પ્રકારો, ત્રાસવાદ: એક સળગતી વૈશ્વિક સમસ્યા
  - C. ત્રાસવાદ અને માનવ અધિકારો
4. વિશ્વ શાંતિ
  - A. શસ્ત્રોનો વ્યાપાર
  - B. નિ: શસ્ત્રીકરણ
  - C. વિશ્વશાંતિની જાળવણી

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**Core – POL – 312**  
**Public Policy and Public Administration**

**Unit – 1: Planning**

- A. Meaning, characteristics and Types of Planning
- B. Planning Commission of India
- C. Administration and Welfare Activities

**Unit – 2: Finance**

- A. Budget: Types, Characteristics and Basic Principles
- B. Budgeting in India
- C. Parliamentary and Treasury Control over Expenditure

**Unit – 3: Management**

- A. Meaning, Functions and Basic Principles of Management
- B. Supervision and Control
- C. Co-ordination and Morale

**Unit – 4: Administrative Responsibility**

- A. Legislative and Executive control over Administration
- B. Judicial and Public control over Administration
- C. Ombudsman and Vigilance Commission, Administration and Public Relations

**Core – Pol – 312**

**જાહેરનીતિ અને જાહેર વહીવટ**

1. **આયોજન**
  - A. અર્થ, લક્ષણો અને આયોજનના પ્રકારો
  - B. ભારતનું આયોજન પંચ
  - C. વહીવટી અને કલ્યાણકારી પ્રવૃત્તિઓ
2. **નાણાં**
  - A. અંદાજપત્રો: પ્રકારો, લક્ષણો અને પાયાના સિદ્ધાંતો
  - B. ભારતમાં અંદાજપત્ર ઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા
  - C. ખર્ચ ઉપર સંસદીય અને શાસકીય નિયંત્રણ
3. **સંચાલન**
  - A. અર્થ, કાર્યો અને સંચાલનના મુખ્ય સિદ્ધાંતો
  - B. નિરીક્ષણ અને નિયંત્રણ
  - C. સંકલન અને નૈતિકતા
4. **વહીવટી જવાબદારી**
  - A. વહીવટ ઉપર ધારાકીય અને કારોબારી અંકુશ
  - B. વહીવટ ઉપર ન્યાયિક અને જાહેર અંકુશ
  - C. ઓમ્બુડઝમેન્ટ અને વિજિલન્સ કમિશન, વહીવટ અને જાહેર સંબંધો

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**Core – POL – 313**  
**Indian Political Thinkers II**

**Unit – 1:** Jawaharlal Nehru

**Unit – 2:** M N Roy and Dr. Rammanohar Lohia

**Unit – 3:** Dr. B R Ambedkar

**Unit – 4:** Vinoba Bhave

**Core – Pol – 313**

**ભારતીય રાજકીય ચિંતકો – 2**

1. જવાહરલાલ નહેરૂ
2. એમ.એન.રોય અને ડૉ.રામમનોહર લોહીયા
3. ડૉ.બી.આર. આંબેડકર
4. વિનોબા ભાવે.

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**Core Elective – POL - 314-A**  
**Western Political Thinkers - II**

**Unit – 1:** Jeremy Benthan

**Unit – 2:** J. S. Mill

**Unit – 3:** Karl Marx

**Unit – 4:** Herold Laski

**Core – Elective - Pol – 314 – A**  
**પશ્ચિમી રાજકીય ચિંતકો – A**

1. જેરેમી બેનથામ
2. જે.એસ.મિલ
3. કાર્લ માર્ક્સ
4. હેરોલ્ડ લાસ્કી

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**Core Elective – POL – 314-B**  
**Urban Local Self Government in India**

**Unit – 1: Introduction**

- A. Local Self Government: Meaning, Scope, Characteristics and Importance
- B. Structure of Local Self Government in Modern States (Britain, France, USA, Russia)
- C. Development of Local Self Government in India since British Rule

**Unit – 2: Municipal Corporation**

- A. Composition and Functions
- B. Sources of Income and Expenditure
- C. Mayor, Deputy Mayor, Councilors, Municipal commissioner

**Unit – 3: Municipality**

- A. Composition and Functions
- B. Sources of Income and Expenditure
- C. President, Vice-President, Councilors, Chief Officer

**Unit – 4: Major Issues in Urban Local Self Government**

- A. The Rule of Political Parties in Urban Local Self Government
- B. Relationship between Centre-State Government and Urban Local Self Government
- C. Major Problem and Achievements of Urban Local Self Government

Core – Elective - Pol – 314 – B

ભારતમાં શહેરી સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકાર

1. પ્રસ્તાવના
  - A. સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસન ની સરકાર: અર્થ, કાર્યક્ષેત્ર, લક્ષણો અને અગત્યતા
  - B. આધુનિક રાજ્યોમાં સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસન ની સરકારનું માળખું (બ્રિટન, ફ્રાંસ, અમેરિકા, રશિયા)
  - C. બ્રિટિશ રાજથી ભારતમાં સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસન ની સરકારનો વિકાસ
2. નગરનિગમ
  - A. રચના અને કાર્યો
  - B. આવક અને ખર્ચના સ્ત્રોતો
  - C. મેયર, ડેપ્યુટી મેયર, કાઉન્સિલર્સ, મ્યુનિસિપલ કમિસ્નર
3. નગરપાલિકા
  - A. રચના અને કાર્યો
  - B. આવક અને ખર્ચના સ્ત્રોતો
  - C. પ્રમુખ, ઉપ-પ્રમુખ, કાઉન્સિલર્સ, મુખ્ય અધિકારી
4. શહેરી સ્થાનીય સ્વશાસન સરકારના મુખ્ય પ્રશ્નો
  - A. શહેરી સ્થાનીય સ્વશાસન ની સરકારમાં રાજકીય પક્ષોનું શાસન
  - B. કેન્દ્ર-રાજ્ય સરકાર તથા શહેરની સ્થાનિક સરકાર વચ્ચેના સંબંધો
  - C. શહેરી સ્થાનિય સ્વશાસનની સરકારની મુખ્ય સમસ્યાઓ અને સિદ્ધિઓ.

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