

MSc Sem.-1 Examination

401

Human Genetics

Time : 2-30 Hours]

February-2025

[Max. Marks : 70

Q-I	1	Write a note on mitochondrial complex I.	(14)
	2	Write a note on sorting, packaging & transport of lysosomal proteins.	
	OR		
	1	Write a note on the lipid of the plasma membrane.	
	2	Describe the process of protein synthesis at ribosomes.	
Q-II	1	Explain the structure of adherence junctions.	(14)
	2	Describe various types of stem cells.	
	OR		
	1	Write a note on oncogenes.	
	2	Explain the structure of gap junctions.	
Q-III	1	Write an account of Lyon hypothesis and X-chromosome inactivation.	(14)
	2	Draw a labelled diagram and give a detailed note of the nucleosome.	
	OR		
	1	Write an account of types of heterochromatin.	
	2	Draw a labelled diagram and give information about the types of chromosomes.	
Q-IV	1	Write a detailed note on cryopreservation, giving the principle and its applications.	(14)
	2	What are the optimum requirements & environment for cell cultures? Discuss.	
	OR		
	1	Discuss the enzymatic methods used for the isolation of cells from tissue for culture initiation.	
	2	Write a note on primary & secondary cultures. What are the criteria for seeding & feeding?	
Q-V	Answer any SEVEN out of TWELVE.		(14)
	1	What is retrograde transport of vesicles?	02
	2	Give structure and function of lipid rafts.	02
	3	Briefly explain: UCP	02
	4	What is Knudsen's two-hit hypothesis? What ability does it provide to cancer cells?	02
	5	Give the difference between desmosomes and hemidesmosomes.	02
	6	Give the name and function of two microtubule-associated motor proteins.	02
	7	Give four examples of non-histone proteins involved in the packing of DNA.	02
	8	Which form of DNA is left-handed? How many base pairs are present per turn in this DNA?	02
	9	Write the full form of XIC and XIST.	02
	10	What is the lag phase in cell cultures?	02
	11	Give advantage of neoplastic tissue in cell cultures.	02
12	Give the advantage of suspension cultures.	02	