



Seat No. : _____

NP-101

November-2025

LL.M., Sem.-III

504 ECL : Criminal Law (Cyber Crimes)

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instruction : Figures to the right side indicate full marks.

1. Discuss the significance and scope of International and Indian laws on Cyber Crimes. Support your answer with relevant statutory provisions and judicial precedents. **25**

OR

1. Explain the origin, growth, and evolution of Cyber Crimes in the modern digital world. **25**

2. Define Cybercrime. Explain how it differs fundamentally from traditional or conventional crimes in its nature, scope, and impact. **25**

OR

2. Discuss the major international conventions, treaties and agreements dealing with cybercrimes, such as the Budapest Convention and UN initiatives. **25**

3. Discuss how domain names, emails and web commerce systems are exploited in committing cyber offences. **25**

OR

3. Discuss the new cyber-related provisions incorporated under the Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS), 2023. **25**

4. Explain in details : (any **Two**) **25**

- (a) Powers of Police Officers in Investigating Cyber Offences
- (b) Distinction between Cyber Crimes and Conventional Crimes
- (c) Pornography on the Internet
- (d) Computer Viruses, Computer Worms, Computer Trojans.
- (e) Cyber Bullying and Piracy.