

LLM Sem.-3 Examination

504E-J

HR & Env Protection

November-2025

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

- Instruction:** 1. Answer all questions.
2. Figures to the right-hand side indicate full marks

1. Explain various Environmental threats. Analyze the legal and policy measures in India and internationally aimed at mitigating these environmental threats. **25**

OR

1. Discuss the objectives, guiding principles, and institutional framework of the Earth Charter or Rio Declaration, and analyze their role in shaping international environmental law and policy. **25**
2. Describe in detail the rights of forest dwellers in India and analyze how the Scheduled Tribes and other Traditional Forest Dwellers Act, 2006 safeguards their human right against displacement from their land. **25**

OR

2. Discuss critically traditional methods of environmental conservation and discuss their relevance with examples. **25**
3. Discuss the issues related to benefit-sharing of traditional knowledge and the challenges involved in its protection. **25**

OR

3. Explain the powers and functions of authorities under the Water Act, 1974, and describe the measures provided for controlling water pollution. **25**

4. **Write Short Note (Any Two)** **25**

- A. Public Trust Doctrine
- B. Absolute Liability of Hazardous Industries - Polluter Pays Principles
- C. Future Generations' Right
- D. Power and functions of State Pollution Control Board

