

LLM Sem.-3 Examination

504E-EL

Env. & HR

Time : 2-30 Hours]

November-2025

[Max. Marks : 100

- Instruction:** 1. Answer all questions.
2. Figures to the right-hand side indicate full marks

1. Examine the contribution of the Stockholm Declaration to the integration of environmental and human rights norms in international law, evaluating its effectiveness and challenges. **25**

OR

1. Explain the relationship between sustainable development and human rights within the framework of environmental law. Discuss how legal principles and judicial interventions have reinforced this link, with reference to relevant case laws. **25**
2. Examine the role of the judiciary in integrating environmental protection into the fundamental right to life under Article 21, with reference to major case laws and legal doctrines. **25**

OR

2. Discuss in detail how the Right to Food is recognized and enforced as an environmental right, illustrating with case laws and its role in ensuring sustainable development. **25**
3. Discuss in detail the role of Indigenous communities and their traditional knowledge in environmental governance, emphasizing their contribution to sustainable development and resource management. **25**

OR

3. Examine the key aspects of the Forest Rights Act, 2006, and evaluate its role in balancing forest conservation with the rights of indigenous and traditional forest communities. **25**

4. **Write Short Note (Any Two)** **25**

- A. The Concept of Existing Rights Approach
B. Rio Declaration and Human Rights
C. Role of judicial interpretation in linking environmental protection under DPSP
D. Right to Clean Environment

