

Seat No. : _____

FF-112

February-2025

LL.M., Sem.-I

406 ECL : Criminal

(Drug Addiction, Criminal Justice & Human Rights)

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instructions : (1) State same question number in your answer-book which is stated in the question paper.

(2) Cite authorities in support of your answers.

1. What is drug trafficking and how is it distinguished from drug use and possession in the legal system ? Discuss the various international and national measures to combat drug trafficking. **25**

OR

1. Discuss the concept of “crimes without victims” and its relevance to drug use and trafficking. **25**

2. Discuss the problems and challenges of conducting comparative studies on drug addiction across different populations. **25**

OR

2. Discuss the profile of the international market for psychotropic substances and the role of illicit trade. **25**

3. Discuss the penal provisions under the BNS (Bharatiya Nyay Sanhita) and the Customs Act related to drug trafficking. **25**

OR

3. Discuss the influence of nationalist thought on the regulation of drug trafficking and usage during the pre-independence period in India. **25**

4. (A) Explain in brief : (Any **one**) **10**

(1) The various methods of drug intake and their impact on addiction.

(2) The role of the medical profession in addressing drug addiction in India.

(B) Write a note on : (Any **two**) **15**

(1) The difference between dependence and addiction.

(2) The role of SARC in drug control.

(3) The judicial approach to sentencing in drug-related cases in India.

(4) Link between drug use and crime.