

LLM Sem.-3 Examination

502E-EL

Climate Change and Law

November-2025

[Max. Marks : 100]

Time : 2-30 Hours]

Answer all the questions:

Q1 Critically examine how Chapter 9 of Agenda 21 guides global strategies to mitigate climate change and promote sustainable environmental management. 25

OR

Q1 Discuss the importance of protecting the atmosphere for environmental sustainability and human well-being. Analyze the key factors contributing to atmospheric pollution and the measures, at national and international levels, to mitigate these impacts. 25

Q2. Critically evaluate the Paris Agreement as a global framework for climate action. How does it enhance commitments, transparency, and global cooperation for limiting temperature rise? 25

OR

Q2 Critically examine the international legal frameworks aimed at preventing ozone layer depletion and their effectiveness in protecting the atmosphere. 25

Q3 Critically examine the evolution objective principles commitment institutional framework and compliance mechanism of United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) 25

OR

Q3 Critically examine the objectives and strategies of India's National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC). How does it integrate climate change mitigation, adaptation, and sustainable development goals? 25

Q4. Write Short Note on(Any two) 25

- 1)Gujarat State Action plan on climate change.
- 2)Convention on Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution.
- 3) Science of Climate Change
- 4) Kyoto Protocol

