

General Instructions

1. All question is compulsory
2. Draw neat figure wherever necessary

Q-1(a) Explain ED membrane process and its applications [7 marks]

OR

Q-1(a) Explain FT-IR: Working principle, process and applications. [7 marks]

Q-1(b) Write types of Ion-Exchange Membranes with examples. [7 Marks]

OR

Q-1(b) Define isotropic and anisotropic membrane, write its structures and properties. [7 marks]

Q-2(a) Discuss different properties to be considered when selecting a polymer for membrane development. [7 Marks]

OR

Q-2(a) Give classification of membranes based on its fabrication. [7 Marks]

Q-2(b) List the name of polymers used for preparation of UF and MF membranes. [7 Marks]

OR

Q-2(b) Write name of different techniques used for development of membranes. [7 Marks]

Q-3(a) Explain SEM working principle and its applications for polymer membrane characterization. [7 Marks]

OR

Q-3(a) What is electrodialysis? Discuss working principle and applications of ED. [7 Marks]

Q-3(b) Describe biodegradable polymers and explain how they are used in controlled drug release systems. [7 Marks]

OR

Q-3(b) Define biodegradable and bioerodible polymer systems. [7 Marks]

Q-4(a) Explain solvent-activated polymers and their role in controlled drug release systems. [7 Marks]

OR

Q-4(a) What is biocompatibility? Describe the characteristics of biocompatible polymers used in controlled drug delivery systems. [7 Marks]

Q-4(b) Define self-assembly and describe the different types of self-assemblies, providing one example for each. [7 Marks]

OR

Q-4(b) Explain soluble polymers for drug release via pinocytosis. [7 Marks]

QUESTION -5 ANSWER ANY SEVEN QUESTIONS OUT OF TWELVE

[Max. marks: 7×2=14 MARKS]

- (i) Define the dialysis process as observed in semipermeable membranes.
- (ii) Membrane processes are _____ controlled processes.
- (iii) Which of the following polymer can be used for preparation of isoporous membrane by a Track etching technique?
A) Polysulfone (B) Polycarbonate (C) Cellulose (D) Polyacrylonitrile
- (iv) Anion exchange membrane possesses fixed _____ charges attached to polymer backbone.
(Fill in the Blank)
- (v) Pressure applied for nanofiltration is _____ than reverse osmosis membrane. **(Fill in the blank).**
- (vi) Controlled drug delivery refers to methods and systems designed to release a therapeutic agent at a predetermined rate, location, and time. **(True or False).**
- (vii) In electrodialysis which type of the following polymeric membrane can be used ?
A) Polyamide B) Polystyrenesulfonic acid C) Polysulfone D) All of these
- (viii) Which one is correct order for pore size of membrane?
A) MF < UF < NF < RO B) MF > UF > NF < RO
C) UF < MF < RO > NF D) MF > UF > NF > RO
- (ix) Natural phospholipids capable of forming vesicles is called _____. **(Fill in the blank).**
- (x) Which of the following is an anisotropic UF membrane preparation technique?
A) Interfacial polymerization B) Crosslinking
C) Phase inversion D) Track etching
- (xi) Polypeptides capable of forming vesicles are called _____. **(Fill in the blank).**
- (xii) In the self-assembly, attractive force(s) that hold the molecules together is/ are:
A) van der Waals forces B) Hydrogen bonding
C) Electrostatic D) All of these
