



Seat No. : \_\_\_\_\_

**NI-124**

November-2025

**Integrated B.Com., LL.B., Sem.-IX**

**IL-504 : International Humanitarian Law**

**Time : 2:30 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 70**

- Instructions :** (1) Answer **all** questions.  
(2) Figures to the right hand side indicate full marks.

1. Discuss in detail the historical development of international humanitarian law. **18**

**OR**

1. (A) Describe in detail the relation between human rights and humanitarian law. **10**

1. (B) Explain the role of ICRC in safeguarding obligations of Geneva conventions. **8**

2. Discuss the protection of women and children under the nexus of international humanitarian law. **18**

**OR**

2. (A) Explain Geneva convention on 'Treatment of Prisoners of war' in brief. **10**

2. (B) Explain protection of internally displaced persons in brief. **8**

3. Define the term "Refugee". Discuss the key provisions of UN Convention 1951 on Status of Refugees. **18**

**OR**

3. (A) Describe the national framework for protection of refugees in India. **10**

3. (B) Explain International Criminal law mechanism for implementation of IHL. **8**

4. (A) Write short note : (Any **Two**) **10**

- (1) Dublin Convention
- (2) Sources of IHL
- (3) Protection of Civilian population
- (4) Challenges in implementation of IHL

