



Seat No. : _____

NI-108

November-2025

Integrated B.Com. LLB, Sem.-VII

IL-404 : Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam (New)

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

1. Explain the Admission. Discuss evidentiary value of Admission with the relevant case laws and differentiate it with Confession. **18**

OR

1. Explain the following :
- (a) Expert Witness **10**
- (b) Plea of Alibi **8**

2. Dying Declaration in Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam, 2023 is considered as a substantive piece of evidence. Explain the statement in light of admissibility of Dying Declaration with the relevant case laws. **18**

OR

2. Discuss the following in detail :
- (a) Difference Between Oral and Documentary Evidence **10**
- (b) Public and Private Documents **8**

3. "The examination of witnesses constitutes a pivotal and indispensable component of both civil and criminal trials. Explain the statement within the purview of Examination of Witnesses with relevant provision under Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam with case laws. **18**

OR

3. Explain the Following :
- (a) Hostile Witness **10**
- (b) Corroboration of Evidence **8**

4. (a) Write notes on : (Any **two**) **10**
- (1) Burden of Proof
- (2) Presumption as to Digital Record
- (3) Kinds of Estoppel
- (4) Test Identification Parade

4. (b) Do as Directed :

6

- (1) Which of the following is not included in the expression 'court' under Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam ?
 - (a) All judges
 - (b) All persons legally authorised to take evidence
 - (b) All Magistrates
 - (d) Arbitrator
- (2) The entries in the Books of Account alone : (Choose the most appropriate answer)
 - (a) Are sufficient to charge any person with liability
 - (b) Can be taken into consideration in criminal trial
 - (c) Are not sufficient to charge any person with liability
 - (d) Can help a judge in deciding suit
- (3) Presumptions of Facts or Law or both are available under Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam, 2023. (True or False with reason)
- (4) The doctrine of estoppel is a _____. (Fill in the blank with appropriate answer)
- (5) Reputation of person is _____. (Fill in the blank with appropriate answer)
- (6) Define Leading Questions.
