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1711E1288

Candidate's Seat No : \_\_\_\_\_

M.A. Sem.-3 Examination

504

I. R.

November-2025

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**General Instructions:**

1. This question paper contains five questions.
2. All questions are compulsory.
3. Read the instructions carefully before attempting.
4. Mention clearly the questions you attempt.
5. Figures to the right indicate marks.

Q1.Explain the major functions and roles of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in promoting development and international cooperation. Give suitable examples. [14]

OR

Q1.Discuss how NGOs work together with governments and international institutions like the United Nations to support global development goals. [14]

Q2.Discuss the interconnection between wealth, poverty, and development in the global context. [14]

OR

Q2.Explain and critically analyze the major theories of development.How do these theories help us understand the causes of wealth and poverty among nations? [14]

Q3.Explain in detail the role of Multinational Corporations (MNCs) in the development process of developing countries. [14]

OR

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Q3. Describe the growth and importance of E-Commerce in the modern global economy. Mention the major challenges faced by this sector. [14]

Q4. Explain the concept of Relief and Aid in International Relations. Discuss its various types and significance with suitable examples. [14]

OR

Q4. Describe the role of international organizations; NGOs, and networking groups in coordinating global relief and aid activities. [14]

**Q5.**

Attempt any 7 out of the following 12 short questions: [2 × 7 = 14]

1. What does the term NGO stand for?
2. Name one NGO that provides humanitarian relief during disasters.
3. Which country is the NGO BRAC based in?
4. What is meant by "development as freedom"?
5. Who developed the World-Systems Theory?
6. What is the main focus of the Human Development Approach?
7. What does the term Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) mean in the context of Multinational Corporations?
8. Which international organization works to promote fair and sustainable development related to global trade and investment?
9. Name any two leading E-Commerce companies operating in India.
10. Which UN agency is responsible for providing food assistance during global crises?
11. What is the main aim of humanitarian aid?
12. Name any one regional organization that coordinates disaster management efforts in South Asia.

