

General Instructions:

1. This question paper contains five questions
 2. It is compulsory to attempt all the questions.
 3. Read carefully the instructions given for each question.
 4. Please mention clearly the questions you attempt.
 5. Figures to the right indicate marks
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Q1) Briefly define the concept of conflict. [14]

OR

Q1) Discuss techniques and approaches to conflict Resolution. [14]

Q2) Define the term "Conflict prevention". Explain the theory of conflict prevention; "Light and "Deep" Prevention. [14]

OR

Q2) Examine the role of the United Nations and regional organisations in peacekeeping and peacebuilding. [14]

Q3) Discuss how sustainable development contributes to long-term peace and human survival. [14]

OR

Q3) Evaluate the challenges of achieving peace in the context of climate change and resource scarcity. [14]

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Q4) Analyse how cultural identity, ethnicity, and religion influence conflict creation and resolution.

[14]

OR

Q4) Examine how soft power and cultural diplomacy act as tools of conflict resolution in the global era.

[14]

Q5) Attempt any 7 out of 12 definitions in short

1. Define conflict.
2. Mention two major causes of conflict.
3. Mention any two types of conflict in International Relations.
4. Explain "negative peace" and "positive peace."
5. Define cultural globalization.
6. Name two peacebuilding institutions.
7. State any two methods of conflict resolution.
8. How does media influence conflict resolution?
9. Name two peace implementation strategies.
10. Mention any two examples of successful peace agreements.
11. What is cultural diplomacy?
12. Mention two examples of global peace agreements.

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