

Q.1 **Write the following.**

- A What is PCB ? Design basic framework of process control block. 5
- B Describe the different types of operating systems with examples 5

OR

- A What is Fragmentation Problem ? Describe the external & internal fragmentation. 5
- B What is Different between process & program. 5

Q.2 **Write the following.**

- A What is deadlock? Explain the conditions for deadlock and the methods to handle it. 5
- B Discuss the difference between paging and segmentation with examples. 5

OR

- A Explain the concept of scheduling. Describe different CPU scheduling algorithms. 5
- B Consider the following reference string: 5

1,2,3,4,2,1,6,5,1,2,3,7,6,3,2,1,2,3,6

How many page fault will occur for:

- (1) LRU replacement  
(2) FIFO replacement?

Note: Initial all frames are empty , Best to assure 5 Frames.

Q.3 **Write the following.**

- A Consider the following process: 5

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P1	0	8
P2	1	4
P3	2	9
P4	3	5

Calculate the average WT.time and TAT by SJF preemptive and SJF non-preemptive scheduling.

- B Explain Synchronization in Distributed Systems. 5

OR

- A Explain Processes and Processors in Distributed Systems. Discuss their characteristics. 5
- B Explain with example of your Own, the following process scheduling algorithm: 5
- (I) Round Robin

Q.4 **Write the following.**

- A What is Disk scheduling? Define various types of Disk Scheduling. 5
- B Explain the difference between thread and process. 5

**OR**

- A Define timesharing differ from multiprogramming? 5
- B Discuss the difference between symmetric and asymmetri multiprocessing. 5

Q.5 **MCQ**

10

**1. Which of the following is NOT an operating system?**

- A. Windows  
B. Linux  
C. Oracle  
D. macOS

**2. The program that manages hardware resources is called**

- A. Application software  
B. Operating system  
C. Compiler  
D. Assembler

**3. Which scheduling algorithm gives the highest priority to the shortest job?**

- A. FCFS  
B. SJF  
C. Round Robin  
D. Priority Scheduling

**4. Thrashing occurs when**

- A. CPU is idle  
B. Too many processes are in memory  
C. Page fault rate is high  
D. There is insufficient I/O

**5. A process in the blocked state is**

- A. Waiting for CPU  
B. Running  
C. Waiting for I/O  
D. Terminated

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