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1311E1100

Candidate's Seat No : \_\_\_\_\_

M.A. Sem.-3 Examination

501

I. R.

November-2025

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**General Instructions:**

1. This question paper contains five questions.
2. All questions are compulsory.
3. Read the instructions carefully before attempting.
4. Mention clearly the questions you attempt.
5. Figures to the right indicate marks.

Q1.Explain the relationship between environment, climate change, and human health in the context of international relations. [14]

OR

Q1.What are the major global initiatives taken to tackle climate change? Discuss their importance in promoting sustainable health and environment. [14]

Q2.Discuss how international trade and finance have influenced global inequalities and territorial divides. [14]

OR

Q2.Explain the role of international financial institutions such as IMF and World Bank in shaping the global economic order. [14]

Q3.Define energy security. Discuss how it is linked to science, technology, and sustainable development. [14]

OR

Q3.Analyse how technological innovations contribute to achieving energy security and environmental sustainability. [14]

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Q4. What is meant by Food and Water Security? Explain their significance in ensuring human security. [14]

OR

Q4. Discuss the contribution of education and academia in building global cooperation and promoting sustainable development. [14]

Q5)

Attempt any 7 out of the following 12 short questions: [2 × 7 = 14]

1. What is meant by climate change?
2. Name any one international agreement on environment protection.
3. Which organization releases the "World Health Report"?
4. What does WTO stand for?
5. Name one major financial institution that supports global economic stability.
6. What is meant by "Global North" and "Global South"?
7. Which renewable energy source is most widely used for electricity generation?
8. Name one Indian initiative that promotes solar energy.
9. What does SDG 4 aim to achieve?
10. Name the UN organization that works for food security and ending hunger.
11. Which Indian policy focuses on holistic and inclusive education reform?
12. Mention the four main pillars of food security as defined by FAO.

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