

Time : 2-00 Hours]

Instructions (1) All questions carry equal marks. (2) Symbols used have their meanings as usual:		
Q-1		
A)	Explain history of fiber optics	05
B)	Explain refraction and reflection with suitable figure	05
OR		
Q-1		
A)	Explain fiber optics characteristics and classification	05
B)	Explain dispersion and diffraction with suitable figure	05
Q-2		
A)	What is the process of modulation? Derive the expression for amplitude modulated voltage	05
B)	Draw the Wave form of amplitude modulated voltage and derive the equation $m_a = \frac{E_{cmax} - E_{cmin}}{E_{cmax} + E_{cmin}}$	05
OR		
Q-2		
A)	Derive the necessary equation for total power in the modulated wave in amplitude modulation	05
B)	Derive $e = E_c \sin[\omega_c t + \theta_d \sin \omega_m t]$ for phase modulation	05
Q-3		
A)	What is internet protocols? Explain various types of connections	05
B)	Explain various types of internet addressing scheme	05
OR		
Q-3		
A)	Discuss features of the wireless communication	05
B)	Explain cellular technology concept with suitable figure	05
Q-4		
A)	Explain inverting and non-inverting summing amplifier with suitable figure	05
B)	Write notes on full wave rectifier application using op-amp	05
Q-4		
OR		
A)	Explain voltage to current converter with suitable circuit diagram	05
B)	Write notes on comparator	05
Q-5	Attempt any ten out of twelve	10
1	Compare copper cable system and optical fiber system	
2	Write any two main advantages of fiber optics	
3	What is fiber losses?	
4	What is the need of modulation?	
5	Define Amplitude modulation	
6	What is signal to noise ratio?	
7	What is World Wide Web?	
8	What is wireless communication?	
9	What is mobile phone?	
10	What is phase shift circuits?	
11	What is the function of peak detector?	
12	What is op-amp clipper?	