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1104E128

Candidate's Seat No : _____

M.A. Sem.-4 Examination

CC-509

International Relation

April-2025

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

General Instructions:

1. This question paper contains five questions
2. It is compulsory to attempt all the questions.
3. Read carefully the instructions given for each question .
4. Please mention clearly the questions you attempt.
5. Figures to the right indicate marks

Q 1 : How does soft power differ from hard power in international relations? Provide examples of how nations use both to achieve foreign policy goals. [14]

OR

Q 1 : How can a country leverage soft power through culture, technology, and diplomacy? Discuss with examples from one or more countries. [14]

Q 2:How do transnational cultural linkages influence international relations and global diplomacy? Discuss with examples. [14]

OR

Q 2:In an increasingly interconnected world, is cultural globalization a unifying force or a threat to local identities? Elaborate with examples. [14]

Q 3:How has technological advancement reshaped international relations, particularly in diplomacy, security, and economic cooperation? [14]

OR

Q 3:How do global energy security challenges impact international relations and global governance structures? Discuss the role of renewable energy in shaping future security

dynamics. [14]

(P.T.O)

Q 4 : How does health emerge as a global challenge in international relations, and what role do international institutions play in addressing global health crises? [14]

OR

Q 4: In light of recent global events, such as the suspension of refugee resettlement programs and the implementation of stricter immigration policies by various countries, how can the international community effectively address the challenges posed by immigration? [14]

QUESTION 5: Attempt any seven out of twelve questions : [14]

Q1. Who coined the term "soft power"?

- a) Henry Kissinger
- b) Joseph Nye
- c) Samuel Huntington
- d) Hans Morgenthau

Q2. Which of the following is an example of soft power?

- a) Military intervention
- b) Economic sanctions
- c) Cultural exchange programs
- d) Arms trade agreements

Q3. Which factor is not a key component of soft power?

- a) Political values
- b) Military strength
- c) Cultural influence
- d) Foreign policy legitimacy

Q4. Which of the following best describes cultural globalization?

- a) The dominance of one culture over others
- b) The increasing exchange of ideas, values, and traditions across borders
- c) The complete disappearance of local cultures
- d) The restriction of cultural interactions between nations

Q5. Which of the following is a key driver of cultural globalization?

- a) Trade barriers
- b) Digital media and the internet
- c) Strict immigration policies
- d) Isolationist policies

Q6. The spread of global fast-food chains, music, and fashion trends is an example of:

- a) Political globalization
- b) Cultural globalization
- c) Economic protectionism
- d) Nationalism

Q7. How has cybersecurity become a crucial aspect of international relations?

- a) It only affects individuals and small businesses
- b) Cyberattacks can target national security, economies, and diplomatic institutions
- c) It has no impact on global politics or governance
- d) Governments have complete control over preventing cyber threats

Q8. Which of the following is an example of technology influencing global security?

- a) Use of social media for cultural exchange
- b) Development of smart cities
- c) Cyberwarfare and AI-driven defense systems
- d) Growth of e-commerce platforms

Q9. Which of the following energy sources is most sustainable for long-term energy security?

- a) Coal
- b) Wind and solar energy
- c) Petroleum
- d) Natural gas

Q10. What is one of the biggest challenges in achieving global health security?

- a) Unequal access to healthcare and medical resources
- b) Decreasing life expectancy worldwide
- c) Elimination of infectious diseases
- d) Overfunding of public health programs

Q11. How do pandemics impact global health systems?

- a) They only affect low-income countries
- b) They put immense pressure on healthcare infrastructure and economies
- c) They primarily impact rural areas and leave urban centers unaffected
- d) They have no significant long-term effects on public health policies

Q12. What is a major challenge associated with global immigration?

- a) Unlimited job opportunities for all immigrants
 - b) Strain on host countries' resources and infrastructure
 - c) Decrease in cultural diversity
 - d) Decline in global migration trends
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