

**Instruction: Each question carries equal marks.**

1. Discuss in detail the importance of Penology in the administration of Criminal Justice and Correctional Philosophy of Offenders with case laws.

**OR**

Discuss various theories of Punishment and state the most suitable theory for India according to you?

2. Explain in detail the Constitutionality of Capital Punishment & Judicial Attitudes towards Capital Punishment in India.

**OR**

(a) Explain the meaning, concept and importance of Parole & Probation.  
 (b) Explain the role of police and para-military systems in dealing with communal violence.

3. Discuss in detail the rights & duties of Prisoner and Custodial Staff.

**OR**

Discuss in detail "symbolic" violence, "institutionalised" violence & "Structural" violence.

4. Write a Short note : (Any Three)

- (1) Sentencing in white collar crime.
- (2) Open prisons.
- (3) Gandhiji's approach to non-violence.
- (4) Incidence and courses of "communal" violence.
- (5) "Collective political violence" and legal order.

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