

4/21

2811E848

Candidate's Seat No : _____

M.A Sem-3 Examination

504

International Relation

November-2024

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Time: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Total Marks: 70

General Instructions:

- 1. This question paper contains five questions**
- 2. It is compulsory to attempt all the questions.**
- 3. Read carefully the instructions given for each question .**
- 4. Please mention clearly the questions you attempt.**
- 5. Figures to the right indicate marks**

QUESTION 1: How do global disparities in wealth and income influence development policies and poverty alleviation strategies in different countries? Explain with examples. [14]

OR

What are the long-term impacts of poverty on societal development? Elucidate

QUESTION 2 : What is an MNC ? How do MNCs contribute to economic integration among nations? [14]

OR

What are the key functions and influences of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in shaping international relations, especially in the areas of global governance, human rights advocacy, and environmental sustainability?

QUESTION 3: How does wealth distribution impact economic development? Explain with examples. [14]

(P.T.O)

OR

What are the implications of e-commerce on international relations, particularly regarding trade policies, economic integration, and the influence of multinational corporations?

QUESTION 4: What is relief aid ? Mention the key functions, types and challenges faced by relief aid organisations. Also discuss any case study of a relief aid during a manmade/natural disaster of international nature. [14]

OR

How do networks/ networking groups influence international conflict resolution? Explain with examples.

QUESTION 5: Answer any 7 of the following questions: [14]

- i. Which of the following organizations is primarily known for providing immediate humanitarian assistance during disasters and emergencies?
 - A) World Bank
 - B) International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)
 - C) United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
 - D) International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- ii. Which of the following statements is true regarding the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) established by the United Nations?
 - A) There are 15 Sustainable Development Goals aimed at addressing global challenges.
 - B) The SDGs were adopted in 2015 and are intended to be achieved by 2030.
 - C) The primary focus of the SDGs is solely on economic growth without considering environmental sustainability.
 - D) The SDGs do not require participation from all countries and can be achieved independently by individual nations.
- iii. Which of the following statements best describes the relationship between NGOs and governments in the context of international relations?
 - A) NGOs operate independently from governments and have no influence on policy-making.
 - B) NGOs often collaborate with governments to implement development projects and address social issues.

- C) Governments exclusively control the activities of NGOs without any input from civil society.
 - D) NGOs are primarily funded by government sources and do not seek private donations.
- iv. Which of the following targets is associated with Sustainable Development Goal 1 (No Poverty)?
- A) Ensure that all women and girls have equal access to education.
 - B) End extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 a day.
 - C) Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls.
 - D) Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all.
- v. What is one of the key focuses of Sustainable Development Goal 5 (Gender Equality)?
- A) Increase the number of men in leadership positions.
 - B) Ensure universal access to affordable electricity.
 - C) Eliminate all forms of discrimination against women and girls everywhere.
 - D) Promote sustained economic growth through industrialization.
- vi. Which of the following statements best describes the relationship between poverty and international relations?
- A) Poverty is solely a domestic issue and does not influence international relations.
 - B) International aid and foreign assistance are often directed towards alleviating poverty in developing countries.
 - C) Poverty eradication is not a priority for international organizations like the United Nations.
 - D) Economic growth alone can eliminate poverty without any external support.
- vii. Which of the following best describes Gross National Product (GNP)?
- A) The total market value of all final goods and services produced within a country's borders in a given time period.
 - B) The total market value of all final goods and services produced by the residents of a country, regardless of whether the production occurs domestically or abroad.
 - C) The total income earned by a country's residents from foreign investments only.
 - D) The value of all goods and services produced in a country, excluding government spending.

- viii. Which of the following components is NOT included in the calculation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)?
- A) Consumption (C)
 - B) Government Spending (G)
 - C) Net Exports (NX)
 - D) Transfer Payments
- ix. Which of the following statements best distinguishes between growth and development?
- A) Growth refers to quantitative changes, while development encompasses qualitative changes.
 - B) Growth is a continuous process that ends at adulthood, while development is a one-time event.
 - C) Growth is solely influenced by environmental factors, whereas development is determined by genetic factors only.
 - D) Growth and development are synonymous terms that can be used interchangeably.
- x. Which of the following statements best describes e-commerce?
- A) E-commerce refers exclusively to the buying and selling of physical goods through traditional brick-and-mortar stores.
 - B) E-commerce encompasses all commercial transactions conducted electronically over the internet, including the sale of goods, services, and digital products.
 - C) E-commerce is limited to business-to-consumer (B2C) transactions and does not include business-to-business (B2B) activities.
 - D) E-commerce only involves transactions that occur within a single country and does not include international sales.
- xi. Which of the following best describes "sustainable development"?
- A) Development that focuses solely on economic growth without considering environmental impacts.
 - B) Development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs.
 - C) Development that prioritizes urbanization and industrialization over rural development.
 - D) Development that is only concerned with improving infrastructure and technology in developed countries.
- xii. What is the primary purpose of networking groups in professional fields, including international relations?
- A) To provide formal education and certification programs.
 - B) To facilitate collaboration, knowledge sharing, and relationship building among professionals.
 - C) To enforce industry regulations and standards.
 - D) To conduct research and publish academic journals exclusively.
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