

## Integ. MSc DS Semester-2 Examination

CC 113

## Algorithms &amp; Data Structures

Time : 2-30 Hours]

April-2024

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions: All questions are compulsory. Use of non-programmable scientific calculator is allowed.

**Q.1. (A) Answer the following questions. (Any TWO) (14)**

- (1) Write an algorithm to implement Binary Search algorithm.
- (2) Show the tracing of a bubble sort algorithm on the given data:  
25, 17, 31, 13, 2
- (3) Write an algorithm / program to implement selection sort.
- (B) State the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. (Any FOUR) (04)**
- (1) An array is a finite set of order collection of homogeneous data.
- (2) Pointer is a special variable, which is used to store the address of another variable.
- (3) In insertion sort algorithm, divide and conquer method is used.
- (4) Best case complexity of a Quick sort algorithm is  $O(n)$ .
- (5) Worst case complexity of a linear search algorithm is  $O(n^2)$ .
- (6) Binary search algorithm can be applied only on sorted array.

**Q.2. (A) Answer the following questions. (Any TWO) (14)**

- (1) What is data structure? List and explain different types of it.
- (2) What is Link-List? How it differs from an array? Explain different types of it.
- (3) Write an algorithm / program to display a singly Link-List.

**(B) State the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. (Any FOUR) (04)**

- (1) Tree and Graph are examples of non-Linear data-structure.
- (2) In a link list, nodes may store non – contiguously in the memory.
- (3) Graph is an example of linear data-structure.
- (4) In a circular link list, next part of a last node has an address of the first node.
- (5) To create a matrix of  $3 \times 3$ , we need a 2-dimensional array.
- (6) In circular link list node has two pointer variables which stores the address of next as well as previous nodes.

**Q.3. (A) Answer the following questions. (Any TWO) (14)**

- (1) What is stack? Write an algorithm/program to implement stack using array.
- (2) List and explain applications of stack.
- (3) Write an algorithm / program to implement simple queue.

**(B) Fill in the blanks. (Any THREE) (03)**

- (1) \_\_\_\_\_ is an application of queue data-structure.
- (2) \_\_\_\_\_ data structure is used, to convert any prefix expression to postfix.
- (3) stack data-structure can be act as good replacement of \_\_\_\_\_.
- (4) If Infix Expression:  $9 + 4 * 5 - 8 \% 3$ , is converted into the postfix then we will get \_\_\_\_\_ postfix expression.
- (5) \_\_\_\_\_ data structure is used in the process scheduling of CPU.

**Q.4. (A) Answer the following questions. (Any TWO) (14)**

- (1) Draw a BST from the given insertion data:  
55, 35, 75, 85, 65, 87, 63, 67, 25, 40, 28, 11
- (2) What is AVL-Tree? Discuss different cases where different types of rotations are required.
- (3) What is graph? Explain traversal methods of graph

**(B) Answer in short. (Any THREE) (03)**

- (1) What is directed graph?
- (2) What is B-tree?
- (3) Define: Leaf node
- (4) Write the name of the algorithms used to construct MST from the graph.
- (5) What is the use of Dijkstra algorithm?

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