## 2111E742

Candidate's Seat No :\_\_\_\_

## M.Sc Sem-3 Examination

502

## **Biotechnology**

Time: 2-30 Hours November-2024 [Max. Marks: 70 Discuss the environmental laws and policies practiced in India.

14 OR A. Write a short note on toxicity testing 07 B. National Green Tribunal and its functionality. 07 Enlist the aerobic methods of waste treatment and describe the trickling filter process. Q2 14 OR Q2 A. Highlight biological and physicochemical properties of wastewater. 07 B. Discuss 'Sludge Disposal'. 07 Q3 Explain the microbial degradation of saturated and unsaturated aliphatic hydrocarbons 14 OR A. Write a note on enzymes that play a key role in the degradation of hydrocarbons. 07 B. Explain the degradation of Aromatic Hydrocarbons. 07 Discuss biodeterioration of pharmaceuticals and cosmetic products, methodology used for assessment, and methods of prevention and control 14 A. Write a detailed note on the biodeterioration of petroleum products 07 B. Write a detailed note on biodeterioration of textiles 07 Q5 Answer the following (any seven) 14 1) What are biomarkers? 2) What are biosensors? Give an example 3) Define bioindicators and cite examples 4) What is COD? 5) What is a fluidized bed reactor? 6) What are communitors? 7) What is catenation?

- 8) What monooxygenases and dioxygenases?
- 9) What are CYPs?
- 10) Define Biodeterioration
- 11) Aesthetic biodeterioration
- 12) What is bioburden