

4/21

**2211E810**

Candidate's Seat No : \_\_\_\_\_

**M.A Sem-3 Examination**

**503**

**International Relation**

**November-2024**

**Time : 2-30 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 70**

**General Instructions:**

- 1. This question paper contains five questions**
- 2. It is compulsory to attempt all the questions.**
- 3. Read carefully the instructions given for each question.**
- 4. Please mention clearly the questions you attempt.**
- 5. Figures to the right indicate marks**

---

Q.1) Examine the influence of cultural globalization on consumer behavior, providing examples of global brands impacting local markets. How does this shape consumer identities across different regions? (14)

**OR**

Q.1) Discuss the impact of cultural globalization on local traditions and identities, providing examples of both positive and negative effects in different regions of the world. How do global cultural exchanges shape national cultures? (14)

Q.2) What is sustainable development, and why is it important for the future of our planet? (14)

**OR**

Q.2) How can societies prioritize both survival and sustainability without compromising either goal? (14)

Q.3) What are the key factors influencing conflict dynamics in international relations, and how can understanding these factors contribute to effective conflict resolution strategies? (14)

**OR**

(P.T.O)

E 8/10-2

Q.3) Discuss about the Western Sahara conflict and the peace keeping efforts for the same.  
(14)

Q.4) Critically examine various theories of Conflict Resolution and discuss their relevance in contemporary times.  
(14)

OR

Q.4) What is a conflict? How does it impact the International Relations? Critically examine a case study.  
(14)

**Q.5) Attempt any seven out of twelve questions**

(14)

1. Which of the following statements accurately reflects the situation of the Kurdish people in the context of their quest for autonomy and statehood?

- A) The Kurds have successfully established a fully recognized independent state in Iraq.
- B) The Kurdish population is concentrated solely in Iraq, with no significant presence in neighboring countries.
- C) The Kurds are the fourth-largest ethnic group in the Middle East but have never obtained a permanent nation-state.
- D) Kurdish autonomy has been universally accepted by all neighboring countries without any disputes.

2. Which of the following statements about Nagorno-Karabakh is correct?

- A) Nagorno-Karabakh is internationally recognized as an independent state.
- B) The region has been primarily governed by ethnic Armenians, despite being located within Azerbaijan.
- C) The conflict over Nagorno-Karabakh has been resolved peacefully since the 1990s.
- D) Azerbaijan has no historical claims to the territory of Nagorno-Karabakh.

3. What was the primary goal of the Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF) during the civil war?

- A) To establish a monarchy in Rwanda
- B) To overthrow the Hutu-led government and secure Tutsi rights
- C) To create a separate state for Hutus
- D) To negotiate peace with the government.

4. Which of the following is a key feature of cultural globalization?

E810-3

- A) Isolation of local cultures
- B) Spread of global consumer brands
- C) Decline in technological advancements
- D) Decreased international travel

5. How does cultural globalization impact local traditions?

- A) It always leads to the complete disappearance of local customs
- B) It may lead to a blending of global and local cultural elements
- C) It strengthens only local traditions without external influence
- D) It isolates cultures from global interaction

6. Which medium plays a significant role in promoting cultural globalization?

- A) Print newspapers
- B) Social media and digital platforms
- C) Local community radio
- D) Traditional television programs

7. What is the main goal of sustainable development?

- (a) To maximize economic growth at all costs
- (b) To meet the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs
- (c) To promote only environmental conservation
- (d) To focus solely on reducing poverty

8. Which of these is considered a renewable energy source?

- (a) Coal
- (b) Natural Gas
- (c) Solar Energy
- (d) Oil

9. What is the primary focus of survival in a crisis situation?

(P.T.O)

- (a) Comfort and luxury
- (b) Meeting immediate needs such as food, water, and shelter
- (c) Long-term economic growth
- (d) Entertainment and leisure activities

10. Who gave the concept of “Destructive Mechanism”?

- a) Friedrich Glasl
- b) Uta Höhl Spenceley
- c) Morton Deutsch
- d) Roger Fisher and William Ury

11. The process of conflict escalation and roles of third parties” was written by?

- a) Friedrich Glasl
- b) Uta Höhl Spenceley
- c) Morton Deutsch
- d) Roger Fisher and William Ury

12. Which among the following is not included in “Principled Negotiation” of Roger Fisher and William Ury?

1. Separate people from their problem.
2. Focus on interest rather than position.
3. Generate one final option to reach an agreement.
4. Insist that the agreement be based on objective criteria.

---