

**M.C.A. Sem.-3 (A.T.K.T.) Examination****Computer Vision****July-2024****Time : 3-00 Hours]****[Max. Marks : 50****SECTION I**

- Q1. Define the following (ANY SIX): [09]
- Image
  - Quantisation
  - Spatial resolution
  - Segmentation
  - Local features
  - Histogram
  - Edge
  - Gradient

- Q2. Give mathematical representation of image. How it is represented in spatial domain? [08]  
Explain various point processing operations on image with their application areas

**OR**

- Q2. Explain in detail with example [08]
- Contrast stretching
  - Bit plane slicing
  - Gray level slicing

- Q3. Explain effects of histogram equalisation. Explain the mathematics behind it [08]

**OR**

- Q3. Explain the representation of image in frequency domain. What is Fourier transform? [08]  
What is advantage of its representation? Explain steps of image enhancement in frequency domain

**SECTION II**

- Q4. What is convolution? Explain image smoothing through convolution. What are the [09]  
applications? Write filters/kernel for:
- Mean filter
  - Median filter
  - Min and Max filter

- Q5. What are different type of edges? Give difference between Laplacian and Gradient [08]  
operators. Write filters for Sobel and Laplacian filters

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OR

Q5. Give difference between global and local features. Explain algorithm for extraction of local features through HOG [08]

Q6. Why corners are considered to be appropriate features ? Explain Harris corner detector algorithm [08]

OR

Q6. What are applications of segmentation? Explain region based, edge based and clustering based approaches in detail. [08]