

M.A Semester-2 Examination**410****International Relations****April-2024****IR 410 (Elective) Ethnicity and Human Rights****Time: 2 Hours 30 Minutes****Total Marks: 70****General Instructions:**

1. This question paper contains five questions
 2. It is compulsory to attempt all the questions.
 3. Read carefully the instructions given for each question.
 4. Please mention clearly the questions you attempt.
 5. Figures to the right indicate marks
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QUESTION 1: How is "ethnicity" defined in political terms?**[14]****OR****How does one's ethnicity influence their sense of identity and belonging within a community?****[14]****QUESTION 2: What are human rights and why are they considered fundamental to all individuals? [14]****OR****How does Karel Vasak's concept of three generations of human rights help in understanding the evolution of human rights over time?****[14]****QUESTION 3: How do societies benefit from ethnic diversity?****[14]****OR****How do cultural practices and traditions play a role in shaping ethnic identity?****[14]****QUESTION 4: What are non-state actors in the context of international relations? [14]**

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OR

How do you define civil society in the context of social and political discourse? [14]

QUESTION 5: Attempt any seven out of twelve questions: [14]

1. The conflict between Israel and Hamas is primarily cantered in and around the _____ Strip.
2. The United Nations was officially established on October 24, _____, after World War II, to prevent future conflicts and foster international cooperation.
3. "The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order" was written by Samuel P. Huntington and published in _____.
4. WHO stands for _____.
5. Article 1 of United Nations is Related with _____.
6. The Rohingya Muslims are an ethnic Muslim minority group primarily residing in the _____ region of Myanmar.
7. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted by the United Nations General Assembly on _____ 10, 1948.
8. In "Clash of Civilizations book," Samuel P. Huntington proposes that the primary source of conflict in the post-Cold War world will be cultural and _____.
9. On September 11, 2001, terrorists hijacked four airplanes, two of which were flown into the Twin Towers of the World Trade Center located in _____.
10. The Houthi rebels, also known as Ansar Allah, are a Shiite Muslim insurgent group based in _____.
11. The Nagorno-Karabakh conflict is a territorial dispute between _____ and _____ over the region of Nagorno-Karabakh.
12. The current Secretary-General of the United Nations is _____.

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