

## M.Sc Semester-2 Examination

407

CB

Time : 2-30 Hours]

April-2024

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions:**

**All Questions are compulsory**  
**Draw neat and labeled diagram wherever**  
**necessary**

**Q-1 Write the following 14**

- (i) Which banding method is used to study abnormalities of chromosome Y, 1,9 & 16 ? Describe it. 7
- (ii) Write a principle of FISH technique. Explain detail protocol of manual FISH technique. 7

**OR**

- (i) Describe in detail silver staining technique used for Nuclear Organizing Regions (NORs). 7
- (ii) Write a note on types of probes with their uses in Fluorescence in Situ Hybridization. 7

**Q-2 Write the following 14**

- (i) How Q banding is useful in cytogenetic study? Explain it with principle and applications. 7
- (ii) Describe principle, workflow, and applications of formalin fixed paraffin embedded FISH technique. 7

**OR**

- (i) Write a note on historical and theoretical perspective and technical considerations of Giemsa Banding (GTG) technique. 7
- (ii) Explain in detail advantages and disadvantages of FISH and MFISH techniques. 7

**Q-3 Write the following 14**

- (i) Describe secondary changes in inv(16) positive acute myeloid leukemia. 7
- (ii) Define chemical safety. Describe different categories of chemicals. 7

**OR**

- (i) Describe the risk stratifications in acute myeloid leukemia. 7
- (ii) Define the term "control" and its types. Which control charts are used for 7

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graphical display of control values? Describe West-guard rules.

- Q-4 Write the following 14**
- (i) Write a note with diagrammatic representation of disease progression in CML. 7
- (ii) What is NABL? Describe any three factors of management requirement in NABL-accredited laboratory. 7

**OR**

- (i) Describe the secondary changes of t(8;21)(q22;q22) in detail. 7
- (ii) Which are commonly used disinfectants in a laboratory? Explain clean-up procedures for different spillages in laboratory. 7

- Q-5 MCQs/ Short Questions (one or two line answer)/ Fill in the Blanks/ True or False (Any seven out of twelve) 14**

- 1 **Satellite stalk generally observed on which chromosome?**
  - a Acrocentric
  - b Sub metacentric
  - c Metacentric
  - d Telocentric
- 2 **In Sister Chromatid Exchange, \_\_\_\_\_ exchanges are normal.**
  - a 15
  - b 10
  - c 12
  - d 20
- 3 **In Fluorescence in situ hybridization, NP-40 is used as a \_\_\_\_\_.**
  - a Counter stain
  - b Washing reagent
  - c Biotin labeled probe
  - d Hybridization buffer
- 4 **Interferometer used in which technique?**
  - a Q-FISH
  - b M-FISH
  - c SKY-FISH
  - d COBRA-FISH
- 5 **Which enzyme is present in vector of BAC clone?**
  - a DNA polymerase I
  - b Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase
  - c Mammalian deoxyribonuclease
  - d Penicillin acetyltransferase
- 6 **A set of overlapping clones is called \_\_\_\_\_.**
  - a Counting
  - b Islands
  - c Contig
  - d Stokes shift
- 7 **The most common translocation involving 11q23 observed in Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia is \_\_\_\_\_.**
  - a t(9;11)(p23;q23)
  - b t(4;11)(q21;q23)
  - c t(10;11)(p12;q23)
  - d t(11;19)(q23;p13.3)

- 8 Which cancer is formed by cancerous plasma cells? \_\_\_\_\_.
- a Multiple Myeloma                      b Lymphoma  
c Burkitt's Lymphoma                  d Burkitt's Myeloma
- 9 Patients carrying t(15;17) have a good response to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a All Trans Retinoic Acid Therapy    b Imatinib Mesylate Therapy  
c Soratinib Therapy                      d Tranzsumab Therapy
- 10 OSHA stands for \_\_\_\_\_.
- a Occupational Safety and Health Association    b Occupational Safety and Health Amendments  
c Occupational Safety and Health Administration    d Occupational Safety and Health Accreditation
- 11 According to management requirement in a laboratory, any change in document to improve it- is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- a Obsolete                                  b Revised  
c Assessment                              d Amendment
- 12 Flammable liquids have a flashpoint below \_\_\_\_\_.
- a 100°F                                      b 300°F  
c 250°F                                      d 150°F

