

**M.Sc. AIML & AIML (DS) Semester 2 Examination**  
**Computer Vision**  
**June-2024**

Time : 3-00 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

SECTION I		
Q1.(a)	Define the following <b>(ANY SIX)</b> : i. Region ii. Boundary iii. Spatial resolution iv. Segmentation v. Neighbours vi. Structural element vii. Gradient	[09]
Q1.(b)	Draw diagram to illustrate components of computer vision system. Explain various applications of computer vision using different bands of Electro Magnetic Spectrum	[09]
Q2.(a)	How k-means can be used for image compression ?	[08]
Q2(b)	Explain histogram of image. Draw histogram for a blurr image, dark image, bright image and a balanced contrast image	[08]
OR		
Q2.(a)	Explain different types of edges. Write effects and convolution masks for following filters: i. Robert ii. Prewitt iii. Sobel iv. Canny	[08]
Q2.(b)	What is advantage of bit plane slicing? What is the use of gray level slicing? Can u do segmentation using gray level slicing?	[08]
Q3.	Define segmentation. Explain the following with examples: i. Region based and boundary based segmentation ii. Region based and boundary based approach	[16]

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	<div>iii. Structural and stochastic segmentation</div> <div>iv. Simple and adaptive thresholding</div>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Q3.	How are arithmetic and logical operations on images performed? What are the different color spaces in which an image can be represented	[16]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	SECTION II																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Q4.	<div>Define morphological image processing. Explain using the following:</div> <div><div>i. Structuring element</div><div>ii. Types with examples of structuring elements</div><div>iii. Hits and fits</div><div>iv. Open and close</div><div>v. Dilation and erosion</div></div> <div>For the given image and structuring element S, find the erosion and dilation image</div> <div><div><div>BW image</div><table><tr><td>(0,0)</td><td>(0,1)</td><td>(0,2)</td><td>(0,3)</td><td>(0,4)</td><td>(0,5)</td><td>(0,6)</td><td>(0,7)</td><td>(0,8)</td><td>(0,9)</td><td>(0,10)</td><td>(0,11)</td><td>(0,12)</td><td>(0,13)</td></tr><tr><td>(1,0)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,1)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,2)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,3)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,4)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,5)</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>(1,6)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,7)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,8)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,9)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,10)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,11)</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,12)</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,13)</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,14)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,15)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>(1,16)</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table></div><div><div>kernel</div><table><tr><td>(0,0)</td><td>(0,1)</td><td>(0,2)</td></tr><tr><td>(1,0)</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>(1,1)</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>(1,2)</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>(2,0)</td><td>(2,1)</td><td>(2,2)</td></tr></table></div><div>X</div></div>	(0,0)	(0,1)	(0,2)	(0,3)	(0,4)	(0,5)	(0,6)	(0,7)	(0,8)	(0,9)	(0,10)	(0,11)	(0,12)	(0,13)	(1,0)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	(1,2)	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	(1,3)	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	(1,4)	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	(1,5)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	(1,6)	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,7)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,8)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(1,9)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(1,10)	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(1,11)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(1,12)	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(1,13)	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(1,14)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(1,15)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	(1,16)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	(0,0)	(0,1)	(0,2)	(1,0)	1	1	(1,1)	1	1	(1,2)	1	1	(2,0)	(2,1)	(2,2)	[18]
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Q5.	Write mathematical equation and effects of image negation, log transformation and gamma transformations	[16]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Q6.	Explain process of convolution. How it can be used to remove noise. Write filters for various filters used in noise removal	[16]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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Q6.	Explain image transformations. Write the 3-D matrices and effects of rotation, translation, scaling and perspective transformation.	[16]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											

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