

**B.Sc (Hons) FNS Sem.-5 Examination****FNS-314****Food Analysis****December-2024****Time : 2-30 Hours]****[Max. Marks : 70****Instructions:** Illustrate your answers with neat diagrams wherever necessary.**Q. 1 Write the following**

- (i) What are roles of FSSAI and AOAC in food analysis? Explain in detail. (7 Marks)
- (ii) What is standard solution? How to generate of calibration curve? (7 Marks)

**OR**

- (i) Explain PPM calculation and molarity with an example. (7 Marks)
- (ii) Write short note on sampling techniques. (7 Marks)

**Q.2 Write the following**

- (i) Explain various types of Moisture analysis. (7 Marks)
- (ii) Write short note on kjeldahl method. (7 Marks)

**OR**

- (i) Explain dry ashing and wet ashing techniques. (7 Marks)
- (ii) Explain methods of estimating content of proteins in samples. (7 Marks)

**Q. 3 Write the following**

- (i) Explain all sample preparation methods of carbohydrate analysis. (7 Marks)
- (ii) Write short note on solvent extraction method. (7 Marks)

**OR**

- (i) Write short note on fibre analysis. (7 Marks)
- (ii) What are enzymatic and colorimetric methods of carbohydrate analysis. (7 Marks)

**Q. 4 Write the following**

- (i) Write short note on classifications of ANFs. (7 Marks)
- (ii) Explain phytate and oxalate as antinutritional factors in detail. (7 Marks)

**OR**

(P.T.O.)

- (i) Write short note on tannin as antinutritional factor.
- (ii) Explain extraction process of vitamins A, D, E and K.

(7 Marks)

(7 Marks)

**Q. 5 Attempt any seven out of twelve**

(14 Marks)

What is role of FDA in food analysis? Explain.

- (i)
  - (ii) Explain process of serial dilution.
  - (iii) What are indirect methods of moisture analysis?
  - (iv) Explain use of ninhydrin reagent.
  - (v) Explain difference direct and indirect food analysis.
  - (vi) Explain volumetric analysis method.
  - (vii) Which tool is used for RI measurement?
  - (viii) What is principle of dumas method.
  - (ix) What is role of calcium and phosphorous in human physiology?
  - (x) What is definition of antinutritional factor? Give examples.
  - (xi) How antivitamins work? Give examples.
  - (xii) What is "sweet clover disease?" it is associated with which vitamin?
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