

## IM.Sc in CSF Sem.-7 Examination

ICSF-401

Web 3.0 Security

December-2024

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Question 1 Answer the following questions:**

- i. Explain the evolution from Web 1.0 to Web 3.0, highlighting key changes. 7Marks
- ii. Describe the architecture of a blockchain with a focus on blocks, chains, and transactions. 7Marks

**OR**

- i. Explain the working of the Proof of Work (PoW) consensus mechanism with an example. 7Marks
- ii. Discuss the importance of nodes in blockchain networks and their types. 7Marks

**Question 2 Answer the following questions:**

- i. Discuss the importance of private keys and digital signatures in ensuring secure transactions. 7Marks
- ii. Explain the working of a smart contract with an example. 7Marks

**OR**

- i. Describe the concept of overflow/underflow in smart contracts and its prevention methods. 7Marks
- ii. What are the key security challenges in smart contracts? Provide examples. 7Marks

**Question 3 Answer the following questions:**

- i. Compare traditional applications and decentralized applications (dApps). 7Marks
- ii. Explain the security challenges associated with P2P networks. 7Marks

**OR**

- i. Describe the prevention and mitigation strategies for DDoS attacks. 7Marks
- ii. Explain the role of smart contracts in dApp functionality and security. 7Marks

**Questions 4 Answer the following questions:**

- i. Explain the concept and benefits of Decentralized Identity (DID). 7Marks
- ii. What is RBAC, and how does it enhance security in Web 3.0 systems? 7Marks

**OR**

- i. Discuss techniques for ensuring data privacy in decentralized systems. 7Marks
- ii. Explain how zero-knowledge proofs contribute to the security and privacy of blockchain systems. 7Marks

**Questions 5: Attempt any Seven out of Twelve.**

14Marks

- 1. Define zero-knowledge proof in one sentence.
- 2. Name a regulation related to data protection.
- 3. What is the purpose of GDPR?

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4. What is a security challenge faced by P2P networks?
5. Name one prevention strategy for DDoS attacks.
6. Give an example of a platform that supports smart contracts.
7. List two common vulnerabilities in smart contracts.
8. What is reentrancy in the context of smart contracts?
9. What is an overflow vulnerability?
- 10 List three types of blockchains.
- 11 What role do nodes play in blockchain architecture?
- 12 What is a consensus mechanism?

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