

**M.A Semester-4 Examination**  
**509****Diaspora & Migration**  
**April-2024****Time : 2-30 Hours]****[Max. Marks : 70****General Instructions:**

1. This question paper contains five questions
2. It is compulsory to attempt all the questions.
3. Read carefully the instructions given for each question .
4. Please mention clearly the questions you attempt.
5. Figures to the right indicate marks

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**QUESTION 1 : How do diasporas influence conflicts in their countries of origin?**  
**Explain with a case study.** [14]

**OR**

**How can diaspora communities be used to promote peace and stability ? Discuss with examples.** [14]

**QUESTION 2: Write a note on International Boundary Disputes while discussing the types on international boundaries.** [14]

**OR**

**Why are Africa's international borders potential sources of conflict and future threats to peace and security ?** [14]

**QUESTION 3 : What do you understand by World Systems Theory ? Explain how economic resources flow between core, sem-periphery, and periphery countries in world trade.** [14]

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OR

How does economic geography contribute to our understanding of the spatial distribution of economic activities and the formation of economic diaspora ? Discuss with examples.

QUESTION 4 : What is an ethnic neighbourhood ? What are the characteristics and the purposes of such neighbourhoods from the point of view of a diasporic community ? [14]

OR

How does the neighborhood environment impact the formation and evolution of diaspora communities ? What role do local communities play in shaping the cultural identity, social cohesion, and economic activities of diasporas within urban settings?

QUESTION 5 : Answer any 7 out of the following questions: [14]

- i. The boundary between France and Spain that follows the crest of the Pyrenees mountains is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ border.
- ii. After the revolution of \_\_\_\_\_ in Cuba, important waves of emigrants fled the communist regime and settled down in the USA.
- iii. \_\_\_\_\_ borders that are identified by physical objects such as fences. These types of borders don't usually show up on maps.
- iv. German economist \_\_\_\_\_ proposed the **Least Cost Theory**.
- v. The \_\_\_\_\_ **economic sector** revolves around technology and research, while \_\_\_\_\_ **economic sector** revolves around high-level professional decision-making.

- vi. There are several different ways to determine how economically developed a country is. The three most common indicators are **gross domestic product** (GDP), **gross national income** (GNI), and the \_\_\_\_\_.
- vii. American economist \_\_\_\_\_ proposed five stages of economic development in an attempt to identify patterns of economic growth.
- viii. The United Nations has even established \_\_\_\_\_ **Sustainable Development Goals** to help guide nations toward global sustainability.
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- ix. \_\_\_\_\_ is an example of Ethnic Neighbourhood.
- x. Starting from the early 1980s, Tamil migrants provided strong financial support to the main Tamil armed group in Sri Lanka \_\_\_\_\_ (LTTE).
- xi. Unlike land-based political boundaries, which take shape after centuries of negotiation and warfare, our maritime boundaries are almost entirely defined by \_\_\_\_\_.
- xii. A \_\_\_\_\_ boundary is a line of separation, usually only visible on a map.