

Seat No. : _____

AK-103

April-2023

B.Sc., Sem.-IV

**205 : Biochemistry
(Advanced Physiology)**

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

- Instructions :** (1) All Questions carry equal marks.
(2) Illustrate your answers with neat diagrams wherever necessary.

1. (A) Explain saturation curve of Hemoglobin and the factors affecting it. **9**
(B) Write a note on respiratory regulation of Acid-Base balance. **5**

OR

- (A) Discuss in detail transport of Carbon dioxide in tissues and lungs. **9**
(B) List the differences between Bohr's effect and Haldane's effect. **5**

2. (A) State the role of following in GI tract : (1) Trypsin (2) Intrinsic factor
(3) Enterokinase (4) Pancreozymin **8**
(B) Explain Intestinal Putrefaction. **6**

OR

- (A) Explain the digestion and absorption of Lipids in the GI tract. **9**
(B) Discuss the functions of HCl. **5**

3. (A) Describe the structure of a Nephron with a labelled diagram. **8**
(B) Discuss Obligatory and Facultative reabsorption of Water. **6**

OR

- (A) Discuss the functions of Kidneys. **9**
(B) Write a note on Tubular load. Define Glomerular filtration rate. **5**

4. (A) Discuss the functions of Blood. **8**
(B) Discuss briefly ABO system of Blood Grouping. **6**

OR

- (A) Discuss the intrinsic and extrinsic pathway of blood coagulation. **8**
(B) Discuss briefly different types of WBCs. **6**

5. Answer in brief : (Any **Seven**)

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- (1) Give any two important characteristics of Hemoglobin.
 - (2) Define inhalation and exhalation.
 - (3) What is Chloride shift ?
 - (4) State the role of Gastrin.
 - (5) Define Digestion.
 - (6) What is Intestinal fermentation ?
 - (7) Define T_{max}. What is T_{max} for Glucose ?
 - (8) List any two normal and any two abnormal constituents of urine.
 - (9) Draw a labelled schematic diagram of Sodium-Glucose symporter or co-transporter.
 - (10) State any two functions of Plasma Proteins.
 - (11) Write full form of ESR and define it.
 - (12) State any two conditions when RBC count varies.
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