

Seat No. : _____

MN-101

March-2019

Integrated - LLB., Sem.-VI

IL309 : Environmental Law

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions : (1) Answer **all** the questions.
(2) Figures to the right in bracket indicate marks for each question

1. Discuss the concept and idea of Environmental protection as per the ancient and medieval writings in India. **18**

OR

- (a) Discuss the importance Stockholm Conference, 1972. **10**
(b) Discuss the recent global environmental challenges. **8**

2. Discuss the concept of Environmental Impact Assessment process in India with case illustrations. **18**

OR

- (a) Discuss the how Polluter pays Principle can be applicable in practice. **8**
(b) Discuss a case to explain the jurisdiction of National Green Tribunal in India. **10**

3. The Gujarat Pollution Control Board, has recently on inspection found that the several industries in South Gujarat have been discharging the trade effluent without any treatment and the levels of toxicity is three to four times higher than the permissible levels. In the light of these facts, discuss the followings : **18**

- (a) Explain the term "Trade Effluent".
(b) Are there any legal violations ? If yes, under which law ?
(c) What can be possible legal action in case of any violations ?

OR

Discuss the scope of various constitutional provisions in India which can be applied to solve environmental matters. **18**

4. (a) Write short notes on the following. (Attempt any **two**) : **10**
- (1) Ratlam Municipality Case
 - (2) Public Hearing process
 - (3) Public Trust Doctrine
 - (4) Importance of Wetlands
- (b) Answer as directed (State True /False), Attempt any **three** : **6**
- (i) Noise pollution is measured in decibel units.
 - (ii) Climate Change Agreement was signed in 2018.
 - (iii) Tiwari Committee report of 1980 was on hazardous waste.
 - (iv) Genetic pollution is a recent type of pollution.
 - (v) GMO stands for genetically modified organism.
 - (vi) E-waste is a bio-degradable type of waste.
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