

## Master of Science Sem.-4 Examination

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Statistics

June 2022

Time : 2-00 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instruction: All questions in **Section-I** carry equal marks.  
 Attempt any **Three** questions in **Section-I**.  
 Question 9 in **Section-II** is **COMPULSORY**.

**Section-I**

- Q. 1 (A) Discuss k-variable linear regression model. Stating basic necessary assumptions obtain OLSE for the parameter involved in the model. [07]  
 (B) Discuss, how will you test normality in multiple regression model? [07]  
 Q. 2 What is multicollinearity? Discuss, how will you detect multicollinearity? [14]  
 Q. 3 What is heteroscedasticity? Discuss how grouping of observations creates heteroscedasticity? [14]  
 Q.4 (A) Discuss: (a) Park Test (b) Glejser Test [07]  
 (B) Discuss Breusch-Pagan-Godfrey (BPG) test. [07]  
 Q.5 (A) Define Autocorrelation. Explain different types of patterns & interpret them. [07]  
 (B) Why Autocorrelation occurs? State Reasons and Remedies. [07]  
 Q. 6 (A) State Methods of detecting Autocorrelation. Explain Durbin Watson Test. [07]  
 (B) State the limitations of LPM for Predicting Dichotomous Dependent Variables. [07]  
 Q.7 (A) When logistic regression is used? Explain the logit model. [07]  
 (B) Explain simultaneous equation models with an example of the Keynesian model of income determination. [07]  
 Q.8 (A) Explain the identification problem. [07]  
 (B) Explain the two-stage least square method (2SLS). [07]

**Section-II**

- Q.9 Choose the appropriate answer. [08]
1. A regression model in which more than one independent variable is used to predict the dependent variable is called
    - A. a simple linear regression model
    - B. a multiple regression model
    - C. an independent model
    - D. none of the above
  2. A term used to describe the case when the independent variables in a multiple regression model are correlated is
    - A. regression
    - B. correlation
    - C. multicollinearity
    - D. none of the above

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3. A measure of goodness of fit for the estimated regression equation is the
  - A. multiple coefficient of determination
  - B. mean square due to error
  - C. mean square due to regression
  - D. none of the above
4. Which of these is not a symptom of multicollinearity in a regression model
  - A. High  $R^2$  with few significant  $t$  ratios for coefficients
  - B. High pair-wise correlations among regressors
  - C. High  $R^2$  and all partial correlation among regressors
  - D. VIF of a variable is below 10
5. Heteroscedasticity is more likely a problem of
  - A. Cross-section data
  - B. Time series data
  - C. Pooled data
  - D. all of the above
6. The value of  $d$  statistics Lies between \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A.  $[-1, 1]$ ,
  - B.  $[-4, 0]$ ,
  - C.  $[0, 4]$ ,
  - D.  $[-4, 4]$
7. In Logistic Regression,  $\frac{P_i}{(1-p_i)}$  is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Probability
  - B. Odds Ratio
  - C. Logit
  - D. LPM
8. The first difference transformation to eliminate autocorrelation assumes  $\rho =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. -1
  - B. 1
  - C.  $> -1$
  - D.  $< 1$