

MSc Sem.-3 Examination

502

Chemistry (Physical)

May 2022

Time : 2-00 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

- Instructions:**
1. All questions in Section-I carry equal marks.
 2. Attempt any THREE questions in Section-I
 3. Questions I in Section-II is compulsory.

Section-I:

- Que.-1** (A) Making use of the kinetic theory of gases derive an expression for the viscosity of a gas consisting of spherical molecule with fixed diameter. 07
- (B) How molecular diameter and the Avogadro number can be calculated from the viscosity measurement of gases? 07
- Que.-2** (A) Write note on Graham's law of effusion and diffusion. 07
- (B) Explain the terms mean free path, collision frequency and collision diameter. Show that the mean free path of a gas molecule increases by decrease in pressure, 07
- Que.-3** (A) Derive Bragg's law of X-ray diffraction. 07
- (B) Explain the Laue method used to determine the structure of a molecule. 07
- Que.-4** (A) Explain how number of molecules in unit cell in a cubic crystal of NaCl calculated? 07
- (B) Explain determination of lattice parameters of a unit cell of NaCl crystal. 07
- Que.-5** (A) How Beer's law is used for simultaneous determination of mixtures? What are the limitations of Beer's law? 07
- (B) Explain Franck-Condon principle and its physical significance. 07
- Que.-6** (A) Explain how the Beer's law is used for to determine the pK_a value of an indicator. 07
- (B) Write note on selection rules of electronic transitions. 07
- Que.-7** (A) Explain the laws of photochemistry 07

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- (B) What do you understand by quantum yield? Explain high and low values of quantum yield by taking suitable example.
- Que.-8 (A) Explain the experimental method for the determination of quantum yield. 07
- (B) Write note on greenhouse effect and photochemical smog. 07
- Que.-9 **Section-II: All the questions are compulsory** 08
- (i) Why X-ray is useful for investigation of internal structure of a material?
- (ii) What are K α rays?
- (iii) What is photosensitization?
- (iv) What is the difference in fluorescence and phosphorescence in terms of wave length of emitted light?
- (v) Why most of all organic compounds are capable of absorbing electromagnetic radiation?
- (vi) What is the characteristic of molar absorptivity?
- (vii) How the rate of diffusion or effusion of a gas related with the molar mass of the gas?
- (viii) How the value of 'a' changes with compressibility factor Z?
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