

## Inte. LL.B. (Sem.-6) Examination

IL BBA 307

## Business Environment

March 2019

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions :** (1) Figures to the right indicate Full Marks.

- |   |  |    |
|---|--|----|
| 1 | Discuss Internal & External factors of Environment affecting Business. | 18 |
|   | <b>OR</b>  |    |
| 1 | What are types of Financial Markets? Discuss current reforms in it.    | 18 |
| 2 | Explain union Budget and different types of Budgetary deficits.        | 18 |
|   | <b>OR</b>  |    |
| 2 | ( a ) Objectives and Impact of WTO.                                    | 10 |
|   | ( b ) Disinvestment policy in India.                                   | 8  |
| 3 | Discuss concept of Natural Environment and its impact on Business.     | 18 |
|   | <b>OR</b>  |    |
| 3 | Discuss FDI, FII and Role of foreign Investments in India.             | 18 |
| 4 | Attempt any four :   | 16 |
|   | ( 1 ) Indicators of Globalisation                                      |    |
|   | ( 2 ) Price controls   |    |
|   | ( 3 ) Business Ethics & its Importance                                 |    |
|   | ( 4 ) Give full form :   |    |
|   | ( a ) GATT   |    |
|   | ( b ) WTO  |    |
|   | ( c ) MNCs   |    |
|   | ( d ) TNCs   |    |
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Candidate's Seat No : \_\_\_\_\_

Inte. LL.B. (Sem.-6) Examination

IL B.Com. 307

Company A/C-2

March 2019

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Q.1 Define ' Auditing '. Discuss Characteristics, Advantages, Disadvantages and Scope of Auditing. [18]

OR

Q.1(A) Discuss the objects of Audit. [10]

Q.1(B) Explain the difference between Accountancy and Auditing. [8]

Q.2 Define ' Internal Check System '. State the features of an ideal system of internal check. Explain Types, Basic principles and Advantages of Internal check system. [18]

OR

Q.2(A) Difference between Internal Audit and Statutory Audit. [10]

Q.2(B) Difference between Continuous Audit and Annual Audit. [8]

Q.3 Explain the meaning of ' Vouching ' and Describe its Characteristics. What point Will you consider while Vouching ? [18]

OR

Q.3(A) How would you vouch the following ? ( Any three) [10]

(1) Preliminary Expenses

(2) Collection from Debtors

(3) Payment of Wages

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(4) Directors' fees

(5) Purchase of Investment

Q.3(B) " Vouching is the essence of Auditing" Discuss. [8]

Q.4 How will you verify the following ? ( Any Four) [16]

(1) Goodwill

(2) Investment

(3) Leasehold Property

(4) Trade Marks

(5) Contingent Liability

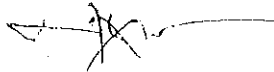
(6) Closing Stock

OR

Q.4(A) Discuss the Classification of Assets in regard to Valuation and Verification. [10]

Q.4(B) Explain difference between Verification and Valuation. [6]

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Inte. LL.B. (Sem.-6) (Old) Examination

IL BBA 309

Humanitarian Law

March 2019

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions:**

- First three questions carry 18 marks
  - Fourth question carries 16 marks.
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**Question 1:**

- A. What is meant by International Humanitarian law? Discuss about the necessity of international humanitarian law.
- B. Discuss about the development of International Humanitarian law.

**OR**

- A. Discuss about right to life in the light of International covenant on civil and political rights, 1966.
- B. Discuss about right against inhuman torture in the light of international covenant on civil and political rights.

**Question 2:**

- A. Discuss in brief about the application of International Humanities law.

**OR**

- B. Discuss in brief about relationship between International Humanitarian law and Human Rights.

**Question 3:**

- A. Discuss about Geneva conventions I & II, 1949.
- B. Discuss about right against slavery in the light of International covenant on civil and political rights and international covenant on economic, social and cultural rights.

**OR**

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- A. Discuss about Hague Convention, 1954.
- B. Discuss about the rights of the migrant workers and their families in the lights of the convention on the migrant workers and their families.

**Question 4:**

- A.** Explain about right to equality under the International Covenant on Civil and political rights.
- B.** Explain the right against arbitrary arrest and detention in the light of International covenant on civil and political rights .

**OR**

- A. Explain about right against racial discrimination in the light of International covenant on civil and political rights.
- B. Explain about right against Genocide.

**Question 5:**

- A. Discuss about salient features of CEDAW.

**OR**

- B. Write short notes:
  - National commission for Minority.
  - Role of NGO in protection of Human rights.

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## Integrated LL.B. (Sem.-6) Examination

312 IL BBA

Interpretation of Statutes

March 2019

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions:**

- First three questions carry 18 marks.
- Fourth question carries 16 marks.

**Questions:**

1. Explain the role of preamble as an internal aid of interpretation.

OR

Cooley in his book 'Constitutional Limitations' made a distinction between interpretation and construction of statutes. Critically analyse and comment upon the distinction between interpretation and construction.

2. Explain common parlance test with the help of decided cases.

OR

Explain the rules of interpretation pertaining to the taxing, penal and welfare statutes.

3. Elaborate primary and secondary rules of statutory interpretation.

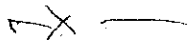
OR

Explain the advantages and disadvantages of literal rule of interpretation with the help of decided cases.

4. Explain the rules of interpretation propounded in *Heydon's case* and elaborate the need of mischief rule of interpretation.

OR

What is doctrine of waiver and doctrine of pith and substance?







**Instructions**

- a) Answer all the questions  
 b) Figures to the right in bracket indicate marks of each question

1. Define 'Easement' and discuss imposition, acquisition and transfer of easement. (18)  
 OR  
 a) Define Vested Interest and Contingent Interest stating the differences between the two. (10)  
 b) Transfer for benefit of unborn person. (8)
2. Define 'Mortgage' and state in detail the kinds of Mortgage. (18)  
 OR  
 a) Define 'Gift' and explain 'Universal gifts' and 'Onerous gifts'. (10)  
 b) Difference between Easement and License (8)
3. Define Lease and discuss the Rights and Liabilities of "Lessor" and "Lessee"? (18)  
 OR  
 a) When is 'Doctrine of Election' necessary? (10)  
 b) Apparent and non-apparent easements (8)
- 4 A Write short notes on the following. Attempt any Two (10)  
 a. Extinction of easement  
 b. Spes Successions  
 c. Fraudulent transfer  
 d. Foreclosure
4. B Answer in one or two lines - any three (6)  
 1. Define - Immovable property.  
 2. Define - "Donor" and "Donee".  
 3. Define - Ostensible owner.  
 4. Define - Charge  
 5. Define - Apportionment.  
 6. Define - Chance of a hair.



## Inte. LL.B. (Sem.-6) Examination

IL 309

Environmental Law

March 2019

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions****a) Answer all the questions****b) Figures to the right in bracket indicate marks for each question**

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1. Explain the concept of Environmental Impact Assessment process in India, along with its case laws as examples. **18**
- OR**
1. a. Discuss the main achievements of Rio Conference, 1992. **8**
- b. Discuss the scope of Nuisance defined under the IPC to deal with environmental issues in India. **10**
2. Discuss the idea of Environmental protection as per the ancient and medieval writings and texts in India. **18**
- OR**
2. a. Discuss the powers of the officials under the Water Act, 1974 for control and prevention of water pollution. **8**
- b. Discuss how the issue of Noise pollution is legally dealt in India. **10**
3. Discuss the various constitutional provisions in India which can be applied in environmental matters. **18**
- OR**
3. Recently the National Green Tribunal passed an order against the state of Tamil Nadu for the violations of various water pollution laws and for failing to take actions. Thus, a fine of Rs. 100 crores were imposed on the said state as penalty. In the light of these facts discuss the followings: **18**
- a. Explain the jurisdiction under which the NGT took such action?
- b. Whether imposition of such penalty is justified?
- c. State any legal case as a precedent in the said matter.
4. A. Write short notes on the following. (Attempt any two) **10**
- 1) Importance of Wetlands
- 2) Bhopal Case

- 3) Hazardous Waste
- 4) Public Trust Doctrine

4. B. Answer as directed ((State True /False) Attempt any three:

6

- i) Tiwari Committee report of 1980 was on hazardous waste.
  - ii) E-waste is a bio-degradable type of waste.
  - iii) Sea level rise is a climate change effect.
  - iv) Climate Change Agreement in Paris was signed in 2018.
  - v) Bhopal Disaster was caused due to MIC leakage.
  - vi) Ramsar convention was held in Nepal.
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## Integrated LL.B. (Sem.-6) Examination

IL 310

Animal Protection Law

March 2019

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

*Instructions*

- a) Answer all the questions  
b) Figures to the right in bracket indicate marks for each question

1. Explain the provision of cruelty to animals according to the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960. What is destruction of suffering animals ? (18)

OR

Write notes on:

- a) The provisions of National Zoo Policy, 1998. (10)  
b) Ecotourism and Wildlife conservation (08)

2. Write notes on:  
a) Salient features of the "Elephant's Preservation Act, 1879." (10)  
b) International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources. (08)

OR

Elaborate and discuss the provisions of the CITES. (18)

3. Discuss and explain the concept of "Protected Areas" under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972. State the difference between a national park and wildlife sanctuary. (18)

OR

Writes notes on:

- a) Pound keepers and their duties (10)  
b) Provisions relating to "Control of Scheduled Diseases" under The Prevention and Control of Contagious Diseases in Animals Act, 2009. (08)

- 4 A Write Short Notes on: (Any Two) (10)

1. Animals used for entertainment
2. Universal declaration on Animal Welfare
3. Hunting and poaching of wild animals – meaning & difference
4. Tiger and other endangered species crime control bureau

- 4 B State whether the following are true or false with reasons: (Any Three) (06)

1. Dr. Sharad Singh Negi is the current chairperson of the Animal Welfare Board of India.
2. S.46 of the Animal Welfare Act, 2011 talks about the treatment and care of animals.
3. The full form of IAEC is Institutional Animals Ethics Committee.
4. Oxytocin is a hormone release from anterior pituitary gland in animals.
5. The full form of CITES is Convention on Internal Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora.
6. "Taxidermy" means the curing, preparation or preservation or mounting of trophies.





## Integrated LL.B. (Sem.-6) Examination

IL 311

Human Rights and Practice

Time : 2-30 Hours]

March 2019

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions**

- a) Answer all the questions  
b) Figures to the right in bracket indicate marks for each question

1. Examine the role of National Human Right Commission for the promotion and protection of Human Rights in India. (18)

OR

Write notes on:

- a) 'European Courts of Human Rights' (10)  
b) Rights Ensured under International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights , 1966 (8)

2. Write notes on: (10)  
a) Kinds of Human Rights (8)  
b) India and UDHR

OR

Human Rights were earlier recognized by the society as 'Natural Rights' or 'Rights of Man'. Explain the evolution of Human Rights. (18)

3. Critically analyze the role played by the European Convention on Human Rights for promoting and protecting Human Rights. (18)

OR

Write notes on:

- a) African Courts on Human and People's Rights (10)  
b) Rights of Minorities (8)

- 4 A Write short notes on the following. (Attempt any two) (10)  
a. State Human Rights Commission  
b. Rights of Children  
c. Rights of Disabled Person  
d. International Conventions on Inhuman Acts

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4. B Indicate True or False. Justify Your Answer (Attempt any three)

(6)

1. The Covenant on Civil and Political Rights consist of 53 Articles and is divided into Six Parts.
2. Human Rights Provisions in United Nation Charter impose binding obligation on member States to observes Human Rights.
3. The National Human Rights Commission is Constituted by the Central Government to exercise the powers conferred upon to perform the function assigned to it under the Act
4. Human Rights being the birth rights are therefore inherent in all the individuals irrespective of their caste, creed, religion, sex, and nationality.
5. Right to Privacy is a Social Right.
6. The UDHR was adopted in the Year of 1946.

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## Five Year Integrated LL.B. (Sem.-6) Examination

IL 312

Legal Language

March 2019

Time : 2-30 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions**

- a) Answer all the questions  
b) Figures to the right in bracket indicate marks for each question

1. What are the important Functions of language and legal language? (18)  
Elaborate them with suitable examples.

OR

1. A) "The language can be best explained with the Static diagram."- Justify (10)  
the statement.

(B) What is the meaning and purpose of language? What are the concepts (8)  
and difficulties in executing the same?

2. Give meanings, Usage and suitable examples for explaining following (18)  
legal maxims. (Any Six)

1. Rex Non Potest Peccare
2. Vigilantibus Non Domini, Jura Subveniunt
3. Volenti Non Fit Injuria
4. Communis Error Facit Jura
5. Delegatus Non Potest Delegare
6. Actus Non Facit Reum Nisi Mens Sit Rea
7. Ignorantia Facti Excusat Ignorantia Juris Non Excusat
8. Nemo Dat Quod Non Habet
9. Respondeat Superior

OR

1. Explain the difference between the legal terms Ambiguities (10)  
-Patent and Ambiguities-latens.
2. 'Magnum Bonum' and 'Magnum Opus' – Both the legal (8)  
terms stand for specific meaning. – Explain

3. What are the fundamental Principles of Legal Writing and drafting? (18)  
Refer the functions of drafting with reference to pleading in explanation.

OR

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A) Describe Deceptive Simplicity. (10)

B) Explain and differentiate the 'Ordinary' and 'Comprehended' meaning of language with suitable examples. (8)

4 A Write short notes on *any two* of the followings. (10)

1. Explain "Law and Reality" with examples.
2. Essential features for 'Good legal Drafting.'
3. Scope of Legal Language
4. Usage of Legal terms "Jus in Rem" and "Jus ad Rem" – with case law

4. B Answer the following questions in brief. (Attempt any three) (6)

- a. Animo Attestandi – Explain the term.
- b. Give Meaning – Ex Post Facto.
- c. Give any one suggestion for minimizing error in legal drafting.
- d. State importance of language in brief.
- e. List down any one importance of feedback.
- f. Define – Pleading from the view of legal drafting.

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