

## M.Phil (Life Science) Examination

## Paper-I : Research Methodology

May-2017

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions:** All questions carry equal marks  
All questions are compulsory  
Illustrate your answer with neat diagram whenever necessary

Q1 [14]

(A) Write in brief objectives of research and explain significance of research

OR

(A) How to define a research problem and discuss the key features of good research study design

(B) Explain the process of testing a hypothesis with example

OR

(B) Discuss key components of a research proposal

Q2 [14]

(A) Explain the principle and application of Ultracentrifugation

OR

(A) Explain the principle of Mass spectrometry

(B) Define electrophoresis with special emphasis on Agarose Gel Electrophoresis and its application

OR

(B) Distinguish between Ion exchange and affinity chromatography with reference to protein purification

Q3 [14]

(A) Define PCR and explain various types of PCR with its clinical applications

OR

(A) Distinguish between western and southern blotting. Cite examples

(B) Define PET and its clinical application in oncology

OR

(B) Write in brief the principle of Flow cytometry and its application

Q4 Answer any two [14]

(A) Define database. Cite name of major genomic and proteomic databases

(B) Distinguish between paired and unpaired "t" test

(C) Explain the three measurement of central tendency

(D) Explain variance and co-variance

Q5 Answer any two [14]

(A) Define standard deviation and standard error of mean and their significance

(B) Distinguish between SEM &amp; TEM

(C) Explain the principle of isoelectric focussing and its role in proteomics

(D) Explain confocal microscopy